# Susan Power Bratton Chair of Environmental Science Baylor University Curriculum Vitae February 2008

#### **EDUCATION**

### Degrees and certificates

Ph.D., Arts and Humanities, University of Texas at Dallas, 1997

Ph.D., Ecology, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 1975

M.A., Theology, Fuller Seminary, Pasadena, CA, 1987

Graduate Certificate, Environmental Ethics, University of Georgia, Athens, 1985

A.B. cum laude, Biology, Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, 1970

# ENVIRONMENTAL AND ECOLOGICAL TEACHING AND RESEARCH POSITIONS

Chair of Environmental Science/Studies, Baylor University, Waco, TX, 2001-present

Professor of Environmental Studies, 2003-present

Fellow Institute for Studies of Religion, 2005-present

Associate Professor of Environmental Studies, 2001-2003

Graduate Faculty, Arts and Sciences, 2001-present

Lindaman Chair of Science, Technology and Society, 1995-2001

Whitworth College, Spokane, WA

Professor of Biology 1991-1992

Messiah College, Grantham, PA

Cooperative Leader, US National Park Service Cooperative, 1981-1991

at Institute of Ecology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA

Associate Professor

Graduate Faculty, School of Forestry

Graduate Faculty, School of Environmental Design

Faculty of Environmental Ethics

Coordinator, Uplands Field Research Laboratory, 1974-1981

Great Smoky Mountains National Park, TN

Adjunct Assistant Professor, Ecology Faculty, 1979-1982

University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN

Cornell University, Ithaca, New York

Teaching Assistant, Plant ecology, general ecology, 1972-1975

Barnard College, Columbia University

Laboratory Assistant, general biology, 1969-1970

#### ADDITIONAL TEACHING EXPERIENCE AND TRAINING

#### Additional teaching experience

Associate Professor of Religion Studies, 1992-1994

University of North Texas, Denton, TX

AuSable Trails Environmental Institute, Mancelona, Michigan

Professor, Environmental Ethics, 1985-present

#### Additional science course work and summer courses in ecology

Organization for Tropical Studies, Rocky Mountain Biological

Laboratory, University of Delaware, Kindrogen Field Centre

(Scotland), University of Wyoming through Teton Science School,

# Additional courses in humanities, languages, and theology

Institute for Holy Land Studies, Goethe Institute Berlin, Brite Seminary, Princeton Seminary, Wheaton College, University of Minnesota, Ohio University, University of Georgia, University of Maryland, Liberty College, Regent University

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

#### Personal

Summer Scholar Award for Vermont Law School (with summer residence on campus)

Book presented in Baylor Twelfth Annual Creations Exhibit

Senior author Undergraduate Environmental SACS Report 2007 – Exemplary rating

Senior author Graduate Environmental SACS report 2007 - Exemplary rating

Senior author of winning all Baylor University Quality Enhancement Proposal, on forming a program to stimulate undergraduate research – 2006

Top Five Courses in Environmental Science/Studies - 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007

Episcopal Communicators (1998) – The Polly Bond Award of Excellence

For photographic essay in Virginia Seminary Journal

University of Texas (1997) - Distinguished Pass, Dissertation Defense

University of Texas (1996) - Distinguished Pass, Admission to Candidacy

National Park Service Special Achievement Award (1991) - for

administration of science projects, cash award

National Park Service Special Achievement Award (1987) - for planning of the

Cumberland Sound monitoring program, cash award

National Park Service Training Commendation (1987) - for design of field

exercises and lectures for a course in Historic Landscape

Management

National Park Service Special Achievement Award (1986) - for design of a national resource management training program, cash award

US-USSR Scientific Exchange, Man and the Biosphere Program, (1982)

Men and Women of Distinction

Who's Who of American Women

International Who's Who of Women

Fulbright Fellowship Finalist (1976) (declined Fellowship)

Phi Kappa Phi

Degree with honors, Barnard College (1970)

Cornell University Fellowship (1970-1971)

# **EDUCATIONAL ACHEIVEMENTS, 2001 to present**

Design of an interdisciplinary B.A. major, Environmental Studies, Baylor University, approved 2007

Design of a B.S. major, Environmental Sciences, Baylor University, approved 2003

Participation in funded strategic plan for Environmental Health Degree

Programs, approved 2007

Participation in funded strategic plan for PhD program in Environmental,

Ecological and Earth Science, approved 2007

Author (with team) of funded QEP proposal, for Engaged Learning Groups and

Undergraduate Initiative, approved 2007

#### NATIONAL BOARDS AND PANNELS, 2001 to present

#### **Editorial boards - national**

Editorial board, Environmental Practice; 1999 – present

# Advisory boards and panels - national

Blue Ribbon panel for Ausable Institute, review of programs, March 2003 Dialog on Science, Ethics and Religion, Advisory Board, The American Association for the Advancement of Science, 2002-2007

# ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE, BAYLOR UNIVERSITY, 2001 to present

Chair of Environmental Science/Studies, 2001-present

Graduate Director of Environmental Studies, 2001-2005

Undergraduate Director of Environmental Studies/Science, 2001-2005, 2006-present

Advisory boards and all campus committees - Baylor University

Faculty Affiliate – Institute for Study of Religion

URSA faculty committee (Undergraduate research) 2007-present

Advisory Board for the Institute of Faith and Learning 2003--present

Honorary degrees committee 2005-present

Summer School development committee 2006-2007

SACS QEP development – 2005-2007

CRIAD 2001-2004

Search committee, Director of Faith and Learning, 2002-2004

Chair, Academic Integrity Committee 2003

Faculty compensation committee, 2002-2003

#### All campus service

New faculty mentor, L. Davita, 2002-2003

New faculty mentor, B. Stephenson, 2003-2004

Presentation on science, New faculty seminar, 2003

#### **SERVICE AS REVIEWER**

#### Referee or advisor - books

Yale University Press

Blackwell Scientific

**Island Press** 

Westminster/John Knox

University of Virginia Press

University of Georgia Press

University of Pittsburgh Press

# Referee – journal, technical reports

Journal for the Study of Religion, Nature and Culture

**Ecosystems** 

**Ecology** 

**Environmental Ethics** 

Worldviews

Environmental Management

The Environmental Professional

Conservation Biology

Natural Areas Journal

Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club

Environmental Practice

Pacific Northwest Science

American Journal of Botany

Journal of Wildlife Management

American Naturalist

Castanea

Biological Conservation

Restoration and Management Notes

Vegetatio

Bioscience

Journal of Church and State

Christian Scholars Review

Ecosystem Management

U.S. Forest Service

Man and the Biosphere Program

U.S. National Park Service

# Referee or advisor – proposals

National Science Foundation (Ethics and Values)

PEW Foundation Referee or advisor - proposals

National Science Foundation (Ecology, Facilities)

U.S. National Park Service

U.S. Forest Service

Man and the Biosphere Program

Earthwatch

National Geographic Society

Baylor, URSA grants

#### PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES AND EDITORIAL ROLES

Editorial boards, 1975-2000

Editorial board, Green Cross, 1993-1998

Editorial board, The Environmental Professional, 1990-1995

Editorial board, Environmental Ethics, 1988-1994

Edited first numbers of Southeast Region, Research and Resources

Management Series, 1975-1978

NPS-CPSU Technical Reports, Institute of Ecology, University of Georgia -

edited entire series, from No. 1 to No. 60, 1981-1991

#### Professional societies/environmental organizations

Torrey Botanical Club (life member)

Southern Appalachian Botanical Club (life member)

Ecological Society of America (life member)

Society for Conservation Biology (life member)

American Association for the Advancement of Science

#### Membership in professional societies – ethics/religion

American Academy of Religion

#### Service Organizations

Board, The Krista Foundation, 1999 – 2001

AuSable Institute representative, Whitworth College, 1996-2001

# Offices and appointments

Judge – Graduate and undergraduate paper competition – Pacific Northwest AAR – 1999-2001

Research panel of the University of Georgia self-study committee, 1989

Review panel for special achievement awards in National Park science, 1989

Board of Directors, George Wright Society (for park resources managers and scientists), 1989

Board of Directors, Tennessee Native Plant Society, 1978-1979

# **GRANTS AND CONTRACTS (since 1995)**

- Submitted Dec. 2007/funded/\$15,000 Metanexus renewal– PI with Gerald Cleaver, Local Societies Initiative, The Baylor Society for Conversations in Religion, Ethics and Science
- Submitted May 2007/awarded/\$12,900 Glasscock Endowment, PI Oaks of Independence: An Environmental History Study of Baylor University's Original Site and the Potential Surrounding Historic District
- Submitted October 2007/ awarded/\$1800 URSA, Baylor University Privet Invasion and Control in Cameron Park
- Submitted May 2005/awarded/ \$4000 Glasscock Endowment PI, Conservation of Floodplain and Mesic Hardwood Forests in Cameron Park, Waco, Texas
- Submitted May 2005/awarded/\$4000 Glasscock Endowment PI, Manual on the Ecology of Cameron Park and Heart of Texas Woodlands and Prairies: An Environmental Education Project
- Submitted May 2005/not funded, resubmit/\$7,000 Glasscock Endowment PI, Forests Fragments in an Agricultural Matrix: Can Forest Floor Specialist Species, such as Native Spring Wildflowers, Recover from Disturbance and Isolation?
- Submitted Feb. 2005/not funded, resubmit/ \$10000 Metanexus PI with Gerald Cleaver, The Baylor Society for Conversations in Religion, Ethics and Science: The Ethics of Pharmaceuticals in Waste Water
  - Submitted Dec. 2004/funded/\$15,000 Metanexus PI with Gerald Cleaver, Local Societies Initiative, The Baylor Society for Conversations in Religion, Ethics and Science
  - Submitted Sept. 2004/prepare for resubmit/\$264,000 NSF REU PI, Ecology and management of aquatic systems in Texas and Mexico
  - Submitted Dec. 2003/not funded/\$90,000 NSF CCLI senior PI, Bryan Brooks with Peter van Walsum Instrumentation for undergraduate environmental analytical laboratory

- Submitted Dec. 2002/not funded/\$120,000 NSF CCLI senior PI, Bryan Brooks with Peter van Walsum Instrumentation for undergraduate environmental analytical laboratory
- Submitted October 2002/awarded/\$5000 Baylor Horizons Grant Christian Environmentalism With/Out Boundaries
- Submitted March 2002/not funded/ \$150,000 Templeton Foundation Project on pilgrimage and the environment
- Submitted October 2001/funded/\$15,600 CCCU Networking Grant (through Kings and Calvin Colleges) Sponsorship for Environmental Seminar at Calvin College
- Submitted Dec. 1999/funded/\$10,000 Templeton Foundation Course in Ecology and Religion:
- Submitted Nov. 1999/not funded/\$19,200 EPA /Whitworth Environmental Education Program for Implementation on Charter Fishing and Whale Watching Vessels
- Submitted Dec. 1998/funded /\$29,900 -NSF -"POWRE: Ethics of commercial fishing" to begin March 2000
- Submitted Feb. 1998/funded/\$750 Whitworth College faculty research grant Submitted Jan. 1998/not funded/\$27,000 NSF plan to resubmit, "Undergraduate field course in cross-cultural environmental ethics"
- Submitted July 1997/funded /\$500,000/ Murdock Foundation Science building renovation, not a P.I., one of research resumes attached Submitted June 1996/funded/\$630,000 NSF Science building renovation, not a P.I., authored short section and one of eight resumes showing research activity
- Submitted Jan. 1996/funded/\$225,000 Murdock Foundation Science faculty development, P.I. on entire proposal, individual subproject, \$36,000 "The ethics of commercial fishing communities and ecosystem productivity"
- Submitted May 1996/funded/\$900 Whitworth College "The natural Aryan and the unnatural Jew, race and the environment in Nazi film" (Project completed)
- Submitted Sept. 1995/funded/\$1350 PEW "Participation in Christian College Environmental Stewardship Initiative" (Project completed)
- Submitted Nov. 1996/funded/\$3986 Campus Compact Fire ecology in Riverside State park P.I., student service learning (Project completed)
- Submitted Feb. 1995/funded/\$17,600 US Forest Service "The natural disturbance history of the Chattooga Watershed" (Project completed)
- Submitted Oct. 1995/funded/\$4,000 Campus Compact "Monitoring of heavy metals in north Spokane" (Student project completed)
- 1991-1993, completing National Park Service contract on forest understory diversity, \$55,000 (Project completed)
- Submitted Dec. 1995/ not funded/\$189,433 NSF/Ecosystems with Albert Meier -"RUI: Forest disturbance gradients and understory herb diversity in southern U.S."

#### **GRANTS AND CONTRACTS PRIOR TO 1995**

While working for the National Park Service, wrote or managed over \$9,000,000 in contracts and grants.

# SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS AND PRESENTATIONS, 2000-present

- April 2008 Garza, Sara, and Susan Bratton, Impact of *Ligustrum lucidum* on flower morphology, chlorophyll, and flowering of white trout lily (*Erythronium albidium*) in Cameron Park, Waco, TX, Baylor University, Scholar's Day.
- March 2008 Gao, Song and S.P. Bratton, Support host selection of *Lonicera japonica* and its interaction with different factors in Cameron Park, Waco, TX, *Texas Academy of Sciences Annual Meeting 2008*.
- January 2008 Creation in Christian Art, St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Waco, TX
- July 2007 Creation in Christian Art, Collegiate Metropolitan Church, New York, NY
- April 2006 The environment in Dutch 17<sup>th</sup> century Christian art Society for Religion and Nature Gainesville, FL
- November 2005 Christ as Orpheus, National AAR Philadelphia, PA
- March 2005 The Good Shepherd and his dog: Environmental values in early Christian art, Southwest Regional AAR Dallas, Texas
- Feb. 2005 The Good Shepherd and his dog: Environmental values in early Christian art Scholar's Day, Baylor University
- Oct. 2004 Five lectures on Celtic Christianity Continuing Studies, Baylor University
- Sept. 2004 Series of presentations on Christianity, wilderness and art, Houghton College, Starlake Program in the Adirondacks
- March 2004 Sabbath rest for the Creation, Christian Faith and the Soul of the University, Baylor University
- March 2004 Historic Christian pilgrimage and contemporary long distance hiking: Analogous spiritualities, Christian Faith and the Soul of the University, Baylor University
- March 2004 Fisheries and communities, Baylor University Continuing Education, Columbus Ave. Baptist Church
- Jan. 2003 The precautionary principle and the Book of Proverbs Scholars Day, Baylor University
- April 2003 Wildlife of the Southern Appalachians A response to a Barbara Kingsolver novel Black Madonna Reading Group Waco, TX
- May 2003 Progress in Christianity and the Environment, Keynote: Seattle Pacific University, Seattle, WA
- May 2003 The precautionary principle and the Book of Proverbs, Seattle Pacific University, Seattle, WA
- May 2003 The precautionary principle and the Book of Proverbs, lessons for ocean fisheries, University of Seattle, Seattle, WA
- July 2003 Disturbance and ecosystem management Christian Environmentalism With/without Boundaries Calvin College, Grand Rapids, MI
- July 2003 Panarchy Christian Environmentalism With/without Boundaries Calvin College, Grand Rapids, MI
- Jan. 2002 The impact of tourism on the ethics of commercial fishing in Ireland Scholars Day, Baylor University

- Feb. 2002 Ecological Holism and Theological Dualism as Roots of Environmental Racism: Medieval Lessons for Modern Religious Scholars, to Christianity and Ecology Conference, Notre Dame, Feb. 2002.
- Feb. 2002 -(poster) The precautionary principle and the Book of Proverbs, Christianity and Ecology Conference, Notre Dame, Feb. 2002.
- Feb. 2002 Marcum, Heidi, and S.P. Bratton, Spiritual care of animals, the case of animal enrichment. Christianity and Ecology Conference, Notre Dame.
- March 2002 (poster) Fisheries decline and ethical change in the Republic of Ireland, *Sustaining Seascapes*, American Museum of Natural History, New York, NY.
- Aug. 2002 Bratton, S.P. and Jennifer Ann Bennett, Objective versus subjective ethical values and commercial fishermen's perceptions of fisheries science. *American Fisheries Society Meeting*, Baltimore, MD.
- October 2002 Bratton, S.P. Christians and environmental studies. Crane Scholars, Byalor University, Waco, TX.
- Nov. 2002 Bratton, S.P. (poster) Environmental Studies at Baylor University. Consortium of Environmental Studies Programs, Wrigley Marine Laboratory, Santa Catalina Island, CA.
- Nov. 2002 Bratton, S.P. The precautionary principle and the Biblical wisdom literature, American Academy of Religion, Toronto, Canada.
- Feb. 2001 Impacts of forest disturbance on salamanders and understory herbs Baylor University, Waco, TX.
- Oct. 2001 Finding Christ in the Oceans and Atmosphere, Keynote: Hope College, Critical Issues Symposium: Earth Matter: Daily decisions, Environmental Echoes.
- Oct. 2001 Peter was a Fisherman too: The Christian Voice in Coastal Management, Focus Session: Hope College, Critical Issues Symposium: Earth Matter: Daily decisions, Environmental Echoes.
- April 2000 with Kathryn Lowe, Tourism and the ethics of fishing in Ireland, American Academy of Religion, Northwest Regional Meeting, Spokane, WA
- May 2000 The ethics of commercial fishing (& short presentation on herb diversity) Dept. of Environmental Studies, Baylor University, Waco, Texas
- June 2000 Fisheries decline, will Christianity be a casualty, spectator or constructive mediator? Global Environmental Conference, Trinity Western University, Langely, British Columbia
- June 2000 Poster presentation Religion and ecology Templeton Foundation Conference on Science and Religion, Oakland, CA
- July 2000 Is "waste not want not" an adequate ethic for by-catch? IFET (International Fisheries Economics Conference) Corvallis, OR
- July 2000 What is ecotheology? IFET (International Fisheries Economics Conference) Corvallis, OR
- July 2000 Religion and fisheries decline in Ireland IFET (International Fisheries Economics Conference) Corvallis, OR
- Oct. 2000 with Jennifer Bennett. Fishers attitudes towards the ethics of marine science. M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, University of Puget Sound.

Oct. 2000 – with Erin Johnson and Krista Henning. 2000. The ethics of lobstering. M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, University of Puget Sound.

# 2000-2006 - Other professional meetings and off-site training

July 2006 – SACS Institute on Assessment in Higher Education – Orlando, Florida June 2005 – Metanexus Conference – Philadelphia, PA March 2003 – National Science Foundation, Grants Training, San Antonio, TX April 2002 – Chairing the Academic Department – San Antonio, TX

#### PREVIOUS INVITED PRESENTATIONS

# See complete list of presentations in "Invitational and off-site lectures"

University of Georgia, Athens; Ralph Miller Lecturer, Greeneville College, IL; AuSable Institute, MI; Convocation, Gordon College, MA; Convocation, Northwestern College, IA; Dordt College, IA; Christian College Coalition, Whitworth College (1987); Trinity College, IL; University of Wisconsin, Madison; Georgia Southern College; Society for Ecological Restoration; Messiah College; Western Theological Seminary, MI; Covenant College, IL; World Vision; Austin College, TX; University North Texas; Ashland University, OH; *Christianity Today*, at Wheaton College, IL; Wheaton College; Seattle-Pacific University; Evangelical Relief and Development Organizations

# Graduate student committees - Baylor University 2001-present Chair, completed thesis:

Song Gao, 2008, Support Host Selection of Lonicera japonica and its Interaction with Environmental Factors in Cameron Park, Waco, TX, M.S., Environmental Science.

Kenna Lang, 2007, *Environmental History of William B. Cameron Park, Waco, TX*, M.E.S. Thesis, Environmental Studies, 118 pp.

Howard, Amber, 2004, Building Sustainable Communities: Brownfields Redevelopment as a Tool for Smart Growth, M.S. Thesis, Environmental Science, 70 pp.

Jennifer Gearhart, 2003, *Practicing, Implementing, and Accepting Science: An Exploration of the Relationships between Scientists and Agriculturalists in Central Texas and Ireland, M.E.S.* Thesis, Environmental Studies, 74 pp.

Melinda Suchecki, 2003, Economic and Environmental Reasons for the Use of Steel Framing in Residential Construction, M.S. Thesis, 228 pp.

# Chair, M.E.S. non-thesis completed:

Mauricio Alverez, 2007, internship with City of Waco, paper on privet in Cameron Park

Kongyen Zhu, 2005, internship with GIS division of Texas Parks and Wildlife, paper on management of Lake Waco

Tanya Seljos, 2004, internship and paper on Cameron Park Zoo

# **Chair thesis underway:**

Staron Faucher, *Ethnicity and Recreational Preferences in Cameron Park, Waco, TX*, M.E.S., Environmental Studies (August 2008)

Trey Crumpton, Environmental History Study of Baylor University's Original Site and the Potential Surrounding Historic District, Independence Texas, M.S. Environmental Science (May 2009)

Bradley Turner, project under consideration, M.E.S. Environmental Studies (May 2009)

#### Chair non-thesis M.E.S. underway:

Naoko Makino, no project selected (May 2009)

## **Member thesis underway (titles approximate):**

Brianna Kirchner, *Rodent populations and fire ecology of a tall grass prairie*, M.S. Environmental Biology (Advisor, Ken Wilkins)

Rodriguez, Sammy, *Nutrients Levels in a Test Wetland, Treating Waste Water*, M.E.S., Environmental Studies

#### Member, thesis committee, degree completed:

Urena-Beck, Fabiola, 2008, *Prymnesium parvum* Effects on Green Algae, Cladocerans, and Fish via Different Routes of Exposure, M.S., Environmental Science.

Pablo Davila, 2006, *The Evaluation of a Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland for On-Site Wastewater treatment under the NSF/ANSI Standard 40 Protocol Design Loading*, M.S. Thesis, Environmental Science, 75 pp. plus appendices (Advisor, Joe Yelderman)

Hooker, Rebecca, 2005, *Multigenerational responses of* Daphnia magna *to Ethynylestradiol and Faslodex*, M.S. Thesis, Environmental Science, 68 pp. (Advisor, Bryan Brooks)

Al-Nahari, Ali, 2004, *Using Subsurface Dams for Wastewater Treatment and Reuse*, M.S. Thesis, Environmental Science, 84 pp. (Advisor, Joe Yelderman)

Loudermilk, Megan, 2004, A Comparison Study of Various Disposal Methods for On-Site Sewage Facilities within the State of Texas, M.S. Thesis, Environmental Science, 45 pp. (Advisor, Joe Yelderman)

Scheffe, Brian, 2004, Pet Plastics as an Alternative Substrate Material in Sub-surface Flow Constructed Wetlands for the On-site Treatment of Septic Tank Effluent, M.S. Thesis, Environmental Science, 47 pp., (Advisor, Joe Yelderman)

Shutt, Jennifer, 2004, The Volunteer Career: A Comparative Study of What Motivates People to Volunteer with Search and Rescue Units, M.A. (Sociology)

Catherine Trouteau, 2003, Informing Policy for Agriculturalists: Social Barriers to the Protection of the Golden-Cheeked Warbler Under the Endangered Species Act, M.S. Thesis, Environmental Science, 82 pp. (Advisor, Sara Alexander)

McKernan, Pam, 2003, *The Effect of Fire on Grass and Shrub cover in Big Bend National Park, Texas*, M.S. Thesis, Environmental Biology, 103 pp., (Advisor, Joseph White)

#### Member, M.E.S., non-thesis committee

Reddy Adaphala, 2006

#### **Undergraduate thesis committees – Baylor University**

Megan Loudermilk, 2002, An Evaluation of the Plans for the Channelization of Clear Creek within Friendswood, Texas, Utilizing the HBC-RAS and Flow Meter Hydrologic Models, 47 pp. plus appendix (Co-submitted to Geology).

# PREVIOUS STUDENT SUPERVISION

# **Graduate student co-authors, committees (prior to Baylor)**

*Post docs:* Guy McPherson, Andrew Cole, Mary Jo Godt, David Duffey *Graduate students* - as major advisor Aaron Rosen, as minor advisor with co-authorship, or as National Park Service research coordinator with co-authorship- Bart Johnson, A.J. Meier, John Ambrose, Robin Goodloe, Katherine Davison, Sally Turner, Monica Turner, Jill Baron, Mark E. Harmon, Jim Boone, Lee Graham, Letty Fitch, Felipe Lemus, Jennifer McMurtrey, Dean Simon, Mary Jo Hayes, Susan Bennett, Elizabeth Kramer, Lauren Zeichenr, Lucy Lawless, Haines Curry, Aditi Dutt, Shariya Molumgoda, Christy Johnson, Christine Johnson

# HONORS AND AWARDS – SUPERVISION OF STUDENTS (SINCE 1990) Regional student awards

Shawn Hinz, paper awards "Religion and the ethics of commercial fishing in Ireland and the Pacific Northwest regions," Weyerhauser Competition for History of Protestantism in the Pacific Northwest, July 1999, cash award

Bret Stephenson, second place, best paper competition, "Martin Luther's concept of sin's impact on nature and the unlanding of the Jews," Pacific Northwest Region of the American Academy of Religion, May 1999

# Supervision of students

Pam Johnson, science writing award, Conservation Biology paper, "Exploring the effects of vasectomies on male gray wolves in displays of dominance and as a possible means of population control: a preliminary report," Whitworth College, 2000-2001

- Shawn Hinz, science writing award, "The ethics of commercial fishing" Whitworth College, 1997-1998
- Gregory Johnson, senior author of pollution poster, NSF fellowship for graduate study in botany, Arizona, 1997-1999
- Andrew McFarland, science writing award (cash), Conservation Biology paper, Whitworth College, 1995-1996
- Jeff Hapemann and Austin Mast co-authors on *Conservation Biology* paper, NSF fellowships to University of Wisconsin Botany Dept., 1993-1994
- Bart Johnson, American Society of Landscape Architects, student design award for proposal for overlook at Craggy Gardens, 1991

#### ENVIRONMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND RESEARCH

#### Overall publication record

3 books, 1 edited proceeding, 31 book chapters, over 100 additional refereed articles and reports, 2 dissertations, and over 100 short articles, book reviews, technical reports.

# **Books and proceedings**

- Bratton, S.P. 2008. *Environmental Values in Christian Art*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 260 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. 1993. *Christianity, Wilderness and Wildlife: The Original Desert Solitaire*. Scranton, PA: University of Scranton Press, 350 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. 1992. *Six Billion and More: Human Population Regulation and Christian Ethics*. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox, 225 pp.
- Bratton, S.P., ed. 1990. *Vegetation Change and Historic Landscape Management*.

  Proceedings of the Conference on Science in the National Parks 1986. Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, 216 pp. (plus author of two chapters in the volume)

# Current submissions Submitted or in press 2008

- Lang, Kenna, and S.P. Bratton, submitted Jan. 2008, Forest history and succession in William Cameron Park, an urban natural area in Waco, Texas, to *Castanea*, 27 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. submitted Jan. 2008, abstract, Water, Purity, Politics and Radical Ritual Transition in Early Roman Christian Art, to *American Academy of Religion Annual Meeting 2008*, Religion and Ecology Group

# Submitted or in press 2007

- Bratton, S.P. in press, for 2008, The spirit of the edge: Rachel Carson and numinous experience between land and sea, for book chapter in volume on spirit and the oceans, for book chapter in Andrew Francis and Sylvie Shaw, eds. *Deep Blue*, London, UK: Equinox Publishers, 35 manuscript pages.
- Bratton, S.P., chapter in press, "Anti-imperial themes and care for living nature in early Christian art," in Kyle S. van Houtan and Michael Northcott, eds., *Dominion and Diversity*, Durham: Duke University Press.
- Bratton, S.P., in press, submitted Aug. 2007, accepted Oct. 2007, St. Francis, *Encyclopedia of Environmental Ethics and Philosophy*, Thomson-Gale, 3 manuscript pages.
- Bratton, S.P., in press, Submitted Sept. 2007, accepted Feb. 2008, Oceans, *Encyclopedia of Environmental Ethics and Philosophy*, Thomson-Gale, 12 manuscript pages.
- URSA research notes 2007-present (internet publication on URSA website)
- Bratton, S.P. 2007. Using Baylor logos on undergraduate research posters and slide presentations. URSA Newletter, Baylor University.
- Bratton, S.P. 2007. Applying to an NSF REU. URSA Newletter, Baylor University.
- Bratton, S.P. 2007. You've always wanted to be a research scientist; now how do you begin? URSA Newletter, Baylor University.

#### Published 2000-2008

Laboratory manual

Bratton, S.P., 2005, *Laboratory Exercises in Environmental Analysis*, Dubuque, Iowa: Kendal Hunt, 98 pp.

#### Book chapters

- Bratton, S.P., 2008. Thinking like a mackerel: Rachel Carson's *Under the Sea Wind* as a foundation for a trans-ecotonal sea ethics, Chapter 5, pp. 79-93, in Lisa Sideris and Kathleen Dean Moore, eds., *Rachel Carson: Legacy and Challenge*, Albany, NY: State University of New York Press. Released in both hardback and paperback editions.
- Bratton, S.P., 2008, "Ecology and Religion" pp. 207-225, in Philip Clayton and Zachary Simpson, *Oxford Handbook on Religion and Science*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (paperback). Oxford: Oxford University Press. (reprinted volume, originally published 2006)

- Bratton, S.P., 2006, "Ecology and Religion" pp. 207-225, in Philip Clayton and Zachary Simpson, *Oxford Handbook on Religion and Science*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bratton, S.P. 2006, "Chapter 17: Sea Sabbaths for Sea Stewards", pp.208-212, in R.J. Berry, ed., *Environmental Stewardship*, Critical Perspectives Past and Present Series, London, UK: T&T Clark.
- Bratton, S.P. 2006, Human-nature relationships in *Die Nibelungen*, published in Hebrew, pp. 491-501, in Arieh Stav, editor, *Das Nibelungenlied: "...der deutscheste aller deutschen Stoffe"*, Jerusalem, Israel: A'vun Tephevich. (The editor is a professor at Hebrew University, the volume begins with a Hebrew translation of the Old High German version of the poem, then ends with several interpretive articles.)
- Warners, Dave, and Susan Bratton, 2006, Chapter 2: "The way we live," pp. 17-24 in David S. Koetje, editor, *Living the Good Life on God's Good Earth*, Grand Rapids, MI: Faith Alive Resources. (general readership)
- Bratton, S.P. 2005. Be fruitful and increase (Commentary on Genesis 1:28). Sponsored by World Vision, Int., *Faith in Action Study Bible: Living God's Word in a Changing World*, Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan Press, p. 8-9. (general readership)
- Bratton, S.P., 2002. Christian Ecotheology and the Hebrew Scriptures, pp. 47-66 ed. Dawn Nothwehr, *Franciscan Theology of the Environment: An Introductory Reader*, Quincy, IL: Franciscan Press.
- Bratton, S.P. 2002. J. Baird Callicott's critique of Christian stewardship and the validity of religious environmental ethics, pp. 237-251, Wayne Ouderkirk and Jim Hill (eds.), *Land, Value, Community: Callicott and Environmental Philosophy*, SUNY Press.
- Bratton, S.P. 2000. Christian response to changes in global ecosystems: pp. 113-124, Max Stackhouse, Tim Dearborn, Scott Paeth, eds. *The Local Church in a Global Era*, Grand Rapids: Eerdmanns Publishers.
- Bratton, S.P. 2000, American Christianity and the environment. (This is a historiographic review.) pp. 213 –238, Don Conroy and Rodney Peterson, editors, *Earth at Risk: An Environmental Dialogue Between Religion and Science*, Humanities Press.
- Bratton, S.P. 2000. The church should call not just prophets but environmental deacons!, pp. 429-438 in *Christianity and Ecology*, edited by Dieter Hessel and R.R. Ruether, Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Bratton, S.P. 2000, Christian responses to coercion in population regulation. pp. 267-290 in Audrey Chapman, and L. Smith-Moran and Rodney Peterson. *Consumption, Population and Sustainability: Perspectives from Science and Religion*, Washington, D.C.: Island Press.

# Refereed and invited articles

- Wood, John, Mark Bjelland, Steve Bouma-Prediger, Susan Bratton and Janel Curry. 2005. Christian environmentalism: Cosmos, community and place. *Perspectives on Science and Christian Faith* 57(1):1-5.
- Bratton, S.P. 2004. Thinking like a mackerel: Rachel Carson's *Under the Sea Wind* as a foundation for a trans-ecotonal sea ethic. *Ethics and the Environment*. 9(1): 3-22.
- Bratton, S.P. March 2004. Rockfish, Redfish, Stockfish, Foodfish. *Sojourners Magazine*, pp. 22-25. (Invited)
- Bratton, S.P. 2003. Ecological Holism and Theological Dualism as Roots of Environmental Racism: Medieval Lessons for Modern Religious Scholars. *Worldviews* 7 (I/II): 27-57. Notre Dame symposium volume.
- Bratton, S.P., 2003. The Precautionary Principle and the Book of Proverbs: Toward an Ethic of Ecological Prudence in Ocean Management. *Worldviews* 7(III): 253-273.
- Bratton, S.P. and S. Hinz 2002. Ethical responses to commercial fisheries decline in the Republic of Ireland, *Ethics and the Environment* 7(1): 54-91.
- Bratton, S.P. 2001, Is "waste, not want not" an adequate ethic for fisheries bycatch? In Ecology and Theology symposium, Paper 1: 7 pp. in *Microbehavior and Macroresults, Proceedings of the Tenth Biennial Conference of the International Institute of Fisheries Economics and Trade*, Corvallis, OR. Omnipress CD-ROM. (Symposium proceeding)
- Hinz, Shawn and S.P. Bratton, 2000, Religion and fisheries decline in traditional Irish fishing communities with a comparison to the Pacific Northwest region USA, *Ecotheology* 8:114-31.
- Bratton, S.P. 2000. From Iron Age myth to idealized national landscape: Humannature relationships and environmental racism in Fritz Lang's *Die Nibelungen. Worldviews* 4: 195-212.
- Stephenson, Bret and S.P. Bratton. 2000. Martin Luther's concept of sin's impact

- on nature and the unlanding of the Jews. *Ecotheology* 9:84-102.
- Lowe, K., S.P. Bratton, and S. Hinz. 2000. Effects of tourism on perceptions of wildlife protection, religion, and community support among Gaeltacht (Irish speaking) commercial fishers in the Republic of Ireland. Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters National Convention, 1999, Bethesda, MD.: pp. 434-441.
- Bratton, S.P. 2000. Celtic monks and forest protection. Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters National Convention, 1999, Bethesda, MD.: pp. 490-494.
- Encyclopedia articles, book reviews, short articles
- Marcum, Heidi, and Susan Bratton, 2007, Horses and Humans: From Prey to Partner.

  Marcum, H. and S. P. Bratton. *Encyclopedia of Human-Animal Relationships*.

  Greenwood Publishing Group. M. Bekoff (ed)
- Bratton, S.P. 2005 Christian Art and Nature. Encyclopedia of Religion and Nature. London: Continuum International Publishing Group.
- Bratton, S.P. 2003. Human ecology. Encyclopedia of Science and Religion.
- Bratton, S.P. 2002, Christians on the forefront of biological conservation? The Future of Life, by E.O. Wilson, (Book review). *Baylor Magazine*.
- Bratton, S.P. 2001, Beyond the Land Ethic: More Essays in Environmental Philosophy, by J. Baird Callicott (Book review). Environmental Practice 2(3): 264-266.
- Bratton, S.P. 2002. Vision 2012 promises science on a higher plane. Baylor News, 12(3): 5, March.
- Meeting abstracts and symposium papers 2001-2002
- Bratton, S.P. and Jennifer Bennett, 2002, Objective versus subjective ethical values and commercial fishermen's perceptions of fisheries science, *American Fisheries Society Annual Meeting*, Baltimore, MD, Aug. 2002.
- Bratton, S.P., Shawn Hinz, and Kathryn E. Lowe, 2002, Ethical responses to commercial fisheries decline in the Republic of Ireland: Impacts of tourism and loss of fishing income on community values. Coastal Management Conference, American Museum of Natural History, March 7-8, 2002.

#### Articles without final edit

Bratton, S.P., K.E. Lowe, and C. Moyer, submitted July 2001 (Accepted with revisions Aug. 2002, resubmitted July 2003), Tourist guidebook perceptions of Irish commercial fisheries, to *Ocean and Coastal Management*.

#### Revisions

Meier, A.J. and S.P. Bratton. in draft for journal submission. Disturbance and the distribution of vernal herbs in the Southern Appalachians. Presented at Symposium on Appalachian vegetation invited by the Southern Appalachian Botanical Club - but not ready for proceedings on time. Redoing the statistics -

#### 1997-1999

#### Humanities - Dissertation

Bratton, Susan. 1997. The natural Aryan and the unnatural Jew: Environmental racism in Weimar and Nazi film. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Texas at Dallas, Dec. 1997.

#### Book chapter

Bratton, S.P. 1998. Penning the goring bull: The ethics of pollution. Pp. 113-133. In Keith Werner and John Carroll and Keith Werner, eds. *Ecology and Religion: Scientists Speak*. Quincy, IL: Franciscan Press.

#### Refereed articles

- Bratton, S.P., 1999, Luc Ferry's critique of Deep Ecology: Nazi nature protection laws and environmental anti-Semitism. *Ethics and the Environment* 4(1): 3-22.
- Bratton, S.P. 1999. Christianity and the Irish landscape in Lady Augusta Gregory's *A Book of Saints and Wonders. Ecotheology* 7: 81-97.
- Bratton, S.P. and A.J. Meier. 1998. The recent vegetation disturbance history of the Chattooga River Watershed. Symposium on Appalachian vegetation invited by the Southern Appalachian Botanical Club April 1997. Symposium volume, *Castanea* 63(3):372-381.

#### Invited

Bratton, S.P. 1997. The Original Desert Solitaire: Christianity and wilderness spirituality. *Virginia Seminary Journal*. Dec. 1997:12-19. Issue on "The Christian Response to Environmental Issues."

Bratton, S.P. and A.J. Meier. 1998. Implications of recent ecological studies for restoration of eastern deciduous forest understories. *Restoration and Management Notes* (Winter): 22-37.

#### Technical report

Lydia Dobvorolny and SP Bratton. 1998. The impact of wildfire on forest regeneration in Riverside State Park. Report to Riverside State Park, Oct. 1998.

#### Reviews, abstracts

- Bratton, S.P. 1999. New lab manual: *Problem-Solving in Conservation Biology and Wildlife Management: Exercise for Class, Field and Laboratory.* (Book Review), *Cons. Bio.* 13(2): 455-461..
- Bratton, S.P. 1999. Christianity and the Irish landscape in Lady Augusta Gregory's *A Book of Saints and Wonders*. Abstract for Pacific Northwest AAR, Seattle May 1999.
- Bratton, S.P. and Shawn Hinz. 1998. Religion and the ethics of commercial fishing in Ireland and the Pacific Northwest regions. Abstract, AAR National Meeting, Orlando, FL, Nov. 1998
- Bratton, S.P. 1998. Review: A Gentle Introduction: *Biodiversity: Exploring values and priorities in conservation*. Conservation Biology 27 (5).
- Bratton, S.P. 1998. Roots of environmental racism: environmental anti-Judaism in Christian art," *Abstract*, Proc. Pacific Northwest AAR, University of Portland, Portland, OR, May 1998.
- Bratton, S.P. 1997. Selection for natural features in Irish pilgrimage sites. *Natural Areas Assoc.*, *Abstract:* Portland, OR, Aug. 1997
- Bratton, S.P. interview. 1997. A Target Earth Interview with Dr. Susan Bratton, Population Ethicist. *Target Earth* 1(3) May/June: 4-5.

#### 1996-1995

Book chapters and Monograph

- Meier, A.J., S.P. Bratton, and D.C. Duffy. 1996. Biodiversity in the herbaceous layer and salamanders in Appalachian primary forests. pp. 49-64 in Mary Davis, ed. *Eastern Old Growth Forest: Prospects for Rediscovery and Recovery*. Washington, DC: Island Press.
- Bratton, S.P. 1996. Christianity and human demographic change: towards a diagnostic ethic. pp. 87-94 in N.S. Cooper and R.C.J. Carling, eds. *Ecologists and Ethical Judgements*. London: Chapman Hall.

- Bratton, S.P. 1995. Logging and fragmentation of broadleaved deciduous forests: Are we asking the right ecological questions? pp. 206-208 in David Ehrenfeld, *Readings from Conservation Biology: Wildlife and Forests*. Blackwell.
- Ambrose, J. and S.P. Bratton. 1995. Trends in landscape heterogeneity along the borders of Great Smoky Mountains National Park. pp 215-223 in David Ehrenfeld, *Readings from Conservation Biology: The Landscape Perspective*. Blackwell.
- Bratton, S.P. 1995. Minor breeds and major genetic losses. 230-232 in David Ehrenfeld, Readings from Conservation Biology: Genes, Populations and Species. Blackwell.
- Bratton, S.P. 1995. *Distinctive Responsibilities for the Environment*. Monograph. Center for Applied Christian Ethics, Wheaton College, Wheaton IL., 20 pp.

#### Refereed

- Meier, A.J., S.P. Bratton and D.C. Duffy. 1995. Possible ecological mechanisms for loss of vernal herb diversity in logged eastern deciduous forest. *Ecological Applications*. 5(4): 935-946.
- Godt, M.J., J. Hamrick and S.P. Bratton. 1995. Genetic diversity in a threatened wetland species, *Helonias bullata* (Liliaceae). *Conservation Biology* 9: 596-604.
- Cole, A. and S.P. Bratton. 1995. Development and wetland water quality at Cape Hatteras

  Seashore, NC. *Natural Areas Journal* Jan. 1995 14-24.
- Bratton, S.P. 1995. Christianity and human demographic change: towards a diagnostic ethic. *Biodiversity and Conservation* 4(8): 87-94.

#### Invited

- Bratton, S.P. 1996. The plight of the female farmers. *Theology & Public Policy*. Vol.. 8 (1&2): 42-56.
- Bratton, S.P. 1996. Lopsided justice and eco-realities for women. *Center for Theology and the Natural Sciences* (Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley, CA), Spring, 18-27.
- Bratton, S.P. 1996. Risk, population and reflexive modernity. CUE, Symposium, Oct. 1996. Publication on Internet with symposium proceedings.

#### Technical reports

Bratton, S.P. and A.J. Meier. 1995. The disturbance history of the Chattooga River Watershed: Written Records. Final report to the U.S. Forest Service, 64 pp.

Meier, A.J. and S.P. Bratton. 1995. The disturbance dynamics of the Chattooga River Watershed. Final report to the U.S. Forest Service, 36 pp.

#### Popular articles

- Bratton, S.P. 1995. Christian care for creation: Across continents, through centuries. *Green Cross*, Dec. 1994, 6-11.
- Bratton, S.P. (interview) 1995. A Christian perspective on population ethics. *World Vision*, June/July 2-7.

#### 1994-1993

#### Book chapters

- Bratton, S.P. 1994. Christians and abortion. pp. 318-319 in Laura Mazer, ed. *Beyond the Numbers: A Reader on Human Population Growth*. Washington, DC: Island Press.
- Bratton, S.P. 1994. Monks, temples and trees. The spirit of diversity. pp. 40-41 in Gary Meffe and Ron Carroll, eds. *Principles of Conservation Biology*. Sunderland, MS: Sinauer Press.
- Bratton, S.P. 1994. Acceptable change: People, values and management. pp. 232-240 in Juri Peepre and Bob Jickling, eds. *Northern Protected Areas and Wilderness*. Whitehorse, Yukon: Canadian Parks and Wilderness Society.
- Bratton, S.P. 1993. Christian ecotheology and the Old Testament. pp. 479-489 in S.J. Armstrong and R.G. Botzler. *Environmental Ethics: Divergence and Convergence*. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Bratton, S.P. 1993. Human population growth and Christian ethics. pp. 36-43 in *Faces of Poverty and Population: Perspectives on Our Global Future*. Monrovia, CA: World Vision.

## Refereed articles

- Bratton, S.P., J.R. Hapeman and A.R. Mast. 1994. The lower Susquehanna River gorge and flood plain (U.S.A.) as a riparian refugium for vernal, forest floor herbs. *Conservation Biology* 8:1069-1077.
- Bratton, S.P. 1994. Logging and fragmentation of broadleaved deciduous forests: Are we asking the right ecological questions? *Conservation Biology* 8:295-297.
- Bratton, S.P. and S. Miller. 1994. Past agricultural management and the structure of maritime forest, Cumberland Island National Seashore, GA. *Bulletin Torrey Botanical Club*. 121:1-12.

- Bratton, S.P. 1994. Ecofeminism and the problem of divine immanence/transcendence in Christian environmental ethics. *Science and Christian Belief* 94:21-40.
- Bratton, S.P. 1993. Surviorship of evergreen hardwoods after wildfire in maritime forest, Cumberland Island National Seashore, GA. Castanea 58:34-44.

#### Invited

Bratton, S.P. and E.A. Kramer. 1993. Recovery of live oak sprouts after release from browsing on Cumberland Island National Seashore, Georgia. pp. 47-57 in C.A.Cole and Kent Turner, eds. *Barrier Island Ecology of the Mid-Atlantic Coast: A Symposium*. U.S. National Park Service Technical Report NPS/SERCAHA/NRTR - 93/04.

#### Encyclopedia articles

- Bratton, S.P. 1994. "Ecological niche." pp. 196-197. in Robert Paehlke, Ed. *Conservation and Environmentalism: An Encyclopedia*. New York: Garland Publishers.
- Bratton, S.P. 1994. "Odum, Eugene." p. 490, in Robert Paehlke, Ed. *Conservation and Environmentalism: An Encyclopedia*. New York: Garland Publishers.

#### Popular articles and abstracts

- Bratton, S.P. 1994. The worth of every child: Human population growth and reverence for human life. *Sojourners* 23: 24-26.
- Bratton, S.P. 1994. Six billion neighbors to love: The Bible and human population growth. *Prism Magazine*, July 1994.
- Bratton, S.P. 1994. Penning the goring bull: Christian ethics and pollution. Abstract: *SBL and AAR Southwestern Division*. Dallas, TX, March 1994.
- Bratton, S.P. 1994. Christians and population ethics. Abstract: *INTECOL*, Manchester, England, Aug. 1994.
- Bratton, S.P. 1993. Ethics of Environment and Development: Global Challenge and International Response, by J. Ronald Engel and Joan G. Engel (eds). Restoration and Management Notes. (Book review)
- Bratton, S.P. 1993. Limits of change, environment and human values. Abstract: *Conf. on Northern Protected Areas.* Nov. 1993.
- Bratton, S.P. 1993. A Christian appreciation of the implications of A.J. Heschel's thought for environmental ethics. Abstract: *Association of Jewish Studies, Boston.* Dec. 1993.

#### 1992 - 1990

Book chapters

- Bratton, S.P. 1992. Models of ecosystem restoration and ecosystem health, pp. 170-189 in R. Constanza, B. Norton, and R. Haskel eds. *Ecosystem health: New Goals for Environmental Management*. Island Press, Washington, DC.
- Bratton, S.P. 1992. The "new" Christian ecology. pp. 204-214 in Max Oelschlager, ed., After Earth Day: Continuing the Conservation Effort. Denton, TX: University of North Texas Press.
- Bratton, S.P. 1992. Sleeping with lions: The wild and the holy. pp. 125-137. In *Finding Home: The Best of Orion*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Bratton, S.P., R. Miller, J. Ambrose. 1991. A biosphere reserve: assessing effectiveness in preservation of diversity and evaluating boundary placement. pp. 62-68 in Peter F. Ffolliott, and Wayne T. Swank, editors, *People in the Temperate Region: A Summary of research from the United States Man and the Biosphere Program.* United States Man and the Biosphere Program: Temperate Forests Directorate. pp. 45-48.

#### Refereed

- McPherson, G. and S.P. Bratton. 1991. Effects of fire on community boundary dynamics. *17th Tall Timbers Fire Ecology Conference*, Tallahassee, FL, May 1989, pp. 163-182.
- Bratton, S.P. 1992. Loving nature: Eros or agape. *Environmental Ethics* 14:3-25.
- Miller, S.G. and S.P. Bratton. 1992. The impact of white-tailed deer on endangered and threatened vascular plants. *Natural Areas Journal*. 12(2): 67-74.
- Goodloe, R., R. Warren, E.G. Cothran, S.P. Bratton, and K.A. Trembicki. 1991. Genetic variation and its management applications in eastern U.S. feral horses. *J. Wildlife Mangement*. 55(3):412-421.
- Ambrose, J.P. and S.P. Bratton.1990. Trends in landscape heterogeneity along the borders of Great Smoky Mountains National Park: Implications for park management. *Conservation Biology* 4:135-143.
- Bratton, S.P. 1990. Boat disturbance of wading Ciconiiformes in Georgia estuaries. *Colonial Waterbirds* 13: 124-128.
- Firth, I. and S.P. Bratton. 1990. Vegetation management in historic landscapes in the United States and Britain. *International Federation of Landscape Architects Yearbook*, July 1988.

#### Invited

Bratton, S.P. 1992. Pollution, purity and Christian social ethics. *Theology News and Notes*, Dec. 1992, 7-10,23.

- Bratton, S.P. 1993. National park women in natural resources: Clear blue skies or glass ceiling? *Women in Natural Resources*. 5 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. 1991. The wildfire ecology of Cumberland Island. *Tipularia* 5(1):14-21.
- Bratton, S.P. 1990. The management of historic ecosystems and landscapes in National Parks. pp. 3-43 in. *Vegetation Change and Historic Landscape Management, Proceedings of the Conference on Science in the National Parks* 1986. Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO.
- Davison, K. and S.P. Bratton . 1990. The impacts of European settlement on the vegetation and fire regimes of Canaveral National Seashore, Florida. pp. 129-158 in *Vegetation Change and Historic Landscape Management, Proceedings of the Conference on Science in the National Parks 1986.* Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO.
- Bratton, S.P. and K. Davison. 1990. Landscape history and its implications for fire management in a maritime forest, Buxton Woods, Cape Hatteras National Seashore. pp. 169-183 in *Vegetation Change and Historic Landscape Management*, *Proceedings of the Conference on Science in the National Parks 1986*. Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO.
- Bratton, S.P. 1990. Teaching environmental ethics from a theological perspective. *Religious Education.* 85(1): 25-33. (Editor's request, review article)
- Reviews and short articles
- Bratton, S.P. 1991. *Trees and Man: The Forest in the Middle Ages*, by Roland Bechmann. *Technology and Culture*.
- Bratton, S.P. 1990. Thomas Berry, *The Dream of the Earth. Environmental Ethics* 12:87-89. (Book Review)
- Bratton, S.P., Goodloe, R. and R. Warren. 1990. Island horses' genetic diversity evaluated. *Park Science* 10(3): 23-24.
- Bratton, S.P. 1990. An eastern perspective on fuels management and historic structures. *Park Science*, 10(3):17.
- McPherson, G. and Bratton, S.P. 1990. Effects of severe fire in coastal scrub. *Park Science* 10(3):18.

#### Prior to 1990 – Environmental ethics

Bratton, S.P. 1989. Oaks, wolves and love: Celtic monasticism and northern forests. *J. Forest Hist.* 33(1): 4-20.

- Bratton, S.P. 1988. The original desert solitaire: Early Christian monasticism and wilderness. *Environmental Ethics* 10 (2): 31-53.
- Bratton, S.P. 1987. A fierce green fire dying: Land ethics and wild nature. *AuSable Forum*, *AuSable Institute*, *Mancelona*, *MI*, *August 1987*. 45 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. 1986. Battling Satan in the wilderness: antagonism, spirituality and wild nature in the four gospels. *Proc. Nat'l. Wilderness Research Conference: Current Research.* US Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, General Technical Report INT-212: 406-411.
- Bratton, S.P. 1986. Christian ecotheology and the Old Testament. in Gene Hargrove (ed.) *Religion and Environmental Crisis*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press. pp. 53-75.
- Bratton, S. P. 1985. National Park management and values: from scenic wonders to ecosystem processes. *Environ. Ethics* 7:117-133.
- Bratton, S. P. 1984. Christian ecotheology and the Old Testament. *Environ. Ethics* 6:5-19.
- Bratton, S. P. 1983. The ecotheology of James Watt. *Environ. Ethics* 5:28-40.
- Bratton, S. P. 1980. An angel in overalls. *Appalachian Heritage* 12(2):3-12.
- Bratton, S.P. 1989. Wilderness Lost: The Religious Origins of the American Mind. By David R. Williams. Susquehanna Unviersity Press. J. Forest Hist. (Book Review)
- Bratton, S.P. 1989. *The Beauty of the Lord. Environmental Ethics*. 11:277-280. (Book Review)
- Bratton, S.P. 1986. (Guest editorial) Manager reflects on new environmental ethics program at University of Georgia. *Restoration and Management Notes* 4(1): 3-4.
- Bratton, S. P. 1985. *The Spirit of the Earth: A Theology of the Land*, by N. J. Ramsey. *Environ. Ethics* 7:283-285. (Book Review)
- Bratton, S.P.1989. Isolation, stress and spiritual vision: Wilderness experience in Genesis and Exodus. Abstract: Solving Environmental Problems: The Past as Prologue to the Present. April 1989, Evergreen State College, Olympia, Washington
- Bratton, S.P. 1987. The original desert solitaire: Early Christian monasticism and wilderness values. Abstract: *Forest History Society, April 1987, Duke University, NC*

Bratton, S.P. 1987. Wild nature and land ethics. Abstract: *AuSable Forum, August 1987, Mancelona, MI*.

#### **Environmental Science Publications prior to 1990 and short articles**

#### Environmental and landscape history

- Lindsay, M. L. & S. P. Bratton. 1979. Grassy balds of the Great Smoky Mountains: their history and flora in relation to potential management. *Environ. Management* 3:417-430.
- Bratton, S. P., Matthews, R. C. Jr. & P. S. White. 1980. Agricultural area impacts within a natural area: Cades Cove, a case history. *Environ. Management* 4:433-448.
- Bratton, S. P. & S. Turner. 1984. The fire history of Cumberland Island National Seashore. *IN:* Barrier Islands: Critical Fire Management Problems: Proceedings of a Workshop, Canaveral National Seashore, February 8-10, 1984. Canaveral, Florida. pp. 16-18a.
- Bratton, S. P. 1985. The vegetation history of Fort Frederica, St. Simon's Island, Georgia. *Castanea* 50:133-145.
- Bratton, S. P. & K. Davison. 1987. Disturbance and succession in Buxton Woods, Cape Hatteras, North Carolina. *Castanea* 52(3): 166-179.
- Turner, S. & S. P. Bratton. 1987. The recent fire history of Cumberland Island, Georgia. *Castanea* 52(4): 300-303.
- Firth, Ian, and S.P. Bratton. 1989. Biotic cultural resources in historic landscapes. *Park Courier* 34(8): 14-15.

# Theoretical and applied ecology

- Bratton, S. P. 1974. The effect of the European wild boar (*Sus scrofa*) on the high elevation vernal flora in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 101:198-206.
- Bratton, S. P. 1975. A comparison of the beta diversity functions in the overstory and herbaceous understory of a deciduous forest. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 102:54-60.
- Bratton, S. P. 1975. The effect of the European wild boar (*Sus scrofa*) on gray beech forest in the Great Smoky Mountains. *Ecology* 56:1356-1366.
- Bratton, S. P. 1976. Resource divisions in an understory herb community -- responses to temporal and microtopographic gradients. *Amer. Nat.*

- 110:679-693.
- Bratton, S. P. 1976. The response of understory herbs to soil depth gradients in high and low diversity communities. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 103:165-172.
- Howe, T. & S. P. Bratton. 1976. Winter rooting activity of the European wild boar in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *Castanea* 41:256-264.
- Bratton, S. P. 1977. Wild hogs in the United States -- origin and nomenclature. *IN*: Wood, G. (ed.), *Research and Management of Wild Hog Populations*. Proc. of Symposium, Belle W. Baruch Forest Science Institute, Clemson University. Georgetown, South Carolina. pp. 1-4.
- Bratton, S. P. 1977. The effect of the European wild boar on the Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *IN:* Wood, G. (ed.), *Research and Management of Wild Hog Populations*. Proc. of Symposium, Belle W. Baruch Forest Science Institute, Clemson University. Georgetown, South Carolina. pp. 47-52.
- Bratton, S. P., Hickler, M. G. & J. H. Graves. 1978. Visitor impact on backcountry campsites in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *Environ. Management* 2:431-442.
- Bratton, S. P., Hickler, M. G. & J. H. Graves. 1979. Patterns of trail erosion in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *Environ. Management* 3:431-445.
- Baron, J., Dombrowski, C. & S. P. Bratton. 1979. The status of five woody exotic plants in the Tennessee district of Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Proc. 1st Conf. on Scientific Research in the National Parks. Vol. 1:101-106.
- Hickler, M. G. & S. P. Bratton. 1979. Patterns of soil erosion and vegetation damage associated with trails and campsites in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Proc. 1st Conf. on Scientific Research in the National Parks. Vol. 2:1261-1272.
- Lindsay, M. & S. P. Bratton. 1980. The rate of woody plant invasion on two grassy balds. *Castanea* 45:75-87.
- Bratton, S. P. 1980. The impacts of white-tailed deer on the vegetation of Cades Cove, Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *Proc. Annual Conference S.E. Assoc.*, Fish & Wildlife Agencies 33:305-312.
- Bratton, S. P., White, P. S. & M. E. Harmon. 1981. Disturbance and recovery of plant communities in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *IN:* Franklin,

- J. (ed.), *Proc. U.S.-U.S.S.R. Successional Research and Environmental Pollutant Monitoring Associated with Biosphere Reserves.* Everglades National Park, March 1980. pp. 42-79
- Bratton, S. P., Stromberg, L. & M. E. Harmon. 1982. Firewood gathering impacts on campsites in the Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *Environ. Management* 6:63-71.
- Bratton, S. P., Harmon, M. E. & P. S. White. 1982. Rooting impacts of European wild boar in the western part of Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *Castanea* 47:230-247.
- Harmon, M. E., Bratton, S. P. & P. W. White. 1983. Disturbance and vegetation response in relation to environmental gradients in the Great Smoky Mountains. *Vegetatio* 55:129-139.
- Bratton, S. P. 1985. Effects of disturbance by visitors on two woodland orchid species in Great Smoky Mountains National Park, USA. *Biol. Conserv.* 31:211-227.
- Rosen, A. & S. P. Bratton . 1985. Herbicide treatment of kudzu. *Restoration and Management Notes 3*(2): 92.
- Bratton, S. 1985. Dune trampling on Cumberland Island. *Restoration and Management Notes* 3(2): 98.
- Bratton, S. P. 1986. *The Ecology of Natural Disturbance and Patch Dynamics* by S. T. A. Pickett & P. S. White. *Park Science* 6:19.
- Turner, M. & S. P. Bratton 1987. Fire, grazing, and the landscape heterogeneity of a Georgia barrier island. Book chapter, pp. 87-101 in *Landscape Heterogeneity and Disturbance*. Ecological Studies Vol. 64. Springer Verlag. New York.
- Boone, J., E. Furbish, Kent Turner and S.P. Bratton. 1988. Clear plastic. A non-chemical herbicide. *Restoration and Management Notes*. 6(2): #101, pp. 94-95.
- Bratton, S.P. 1989. Wood storks move in on Cumberland Island. *Park Science.*, Summer 1989 9(4): 16.
- Davison, K. and S.P. Bratton. 1988. Vegetation response and regrowth after fire on Cumberland Island, Georgia. *Castanea*. 53(1):47-65.
- Bratton, S.P. and S. Hendricks. 1988. Wood stork roosting and foraging

- observed at Cumberland Island, Georgia. The Oriole. 53: 17-24.
- Zoodsma, B. and S. Bratton. 1989.Manatee telemetry proves salt marsh key habitat at Cumberland Island. *Highlights of Natural Resources Management 1988*. p. 4. Natural Resources Programs, Natural Resources Report. National Park Service, Washington, DC.
- Johnson, B, Bratton, S.P. and B. Teague. 1989. Rare plants protected on Blue Ridge Parkway. *Highlights of Natural Resources Management 1988*. p. 9. Natural Resources Programs, Natural Resources Report. National Park Service, Washington, DC.

#### Management of parks, wilderness and nature reserves

- Bratton, S. P. 1977. The decline of the Smokies trout. *Tennessee Conservationist* 43(6):2-16.
- Bratton, S. P. 1978. Is the panther making a comeback? *National Parks and Conservation* (Reprinted in *Pursuit*). pp. 10-13. July issue.
- Johnson, W. C. & S. P. Bratton. 1978. Biological monitoring in UNESCO Biosphere Reserves with special reference to the Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *Biol. Conserv.* 13:105-115.
- White, P. S. & S. P. Bratton. 1980. After preservation: philosophical and practical problems of change. *Biol. Conserv.* B18:241-255.
- Bratton, S. P. & P. S. White. 1980. Rare plant management -- After preservation what? *Rhodora* 82:49-75.
- Bratton, S. P. 1982. The effects of exotic plant and animal species on nature preserves. *Natural Areas Journal*. 2:3-12.
- Singer, F. J. & S. P. Bratton. 1980. Black bear/human conflicts in the Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Proc. Bear Conference, Glacier National Park, 1977. pp. 137-139.
- Bratton, S. P. & P. S. White. 1980. Grassy balds management in parks and nature preserves: issues and problems. *IN:* Sanders, P. R. (ed.), *Status and Management of Southern Appalachian Mountain Balds Workshop.* Southern Appalachian Research and Resource Management Coop. Cullowhee, North Carolina, November 1980. pp. 96-111.
- Bratton, S. P. & P. S. White. 1981. Rare and endangered species management: potential threats and practical problems in USA parks and preserves. *IN*:

- Sygne, H. (ed.), *Biological Aspects of Rare Plant Conservation*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. pp. 475-480.
- White, P. S. & S. P. Bratton. 1981. Monitoring vegetation and rare species populations in USA national parks and preserves. *IN*: Sygne, H. (ed.), *Biological Aspects of Rare Plant Conservation*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. pp. 265-280.
- Bratton, S. P. 1981. Information storage and population monitoring within Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *IN:* Morse, L. E. & M. S. Henifin (eds.), *Rare Plant Conservation: Geographical Data Organization*. New York Botanical Garden. Bronx, New York. pp. 63-68.
- Bratton, S. P., Owen, I. & P. S. White. 1982. The status of botanical information on National Parks in the southeastern U.S.A. *Castanea* 47:137-147.
- Bratton, S. P. 1982. Plant-poaching threat. *Earthwatch* Fall issue. p. 2
- Goigel, M. & S. P. Bratton. 1983. Exotics in the parks. *National Parks and Conservation* Jan/February issue. pp. 24-29.
- Mack, A., Gregg, W. P. Jr., Bratton, S. P. & P. S. White. 1983. A survey of ecological inventory, monitoring, and research in U.S. National Park Service Biosphere Reserves. *Biol. Conserv.* 26:33-45.
- White, P. S., Miller, R. & S. P. Bratton. 1983. Biogeographic theory and preserve design. Preserving the vascular plants of the Great Smoky Mountains National Park. *Natural Areas J.* 3:4-13.
- Bratton, S. P. 1983. Plant poaching documented in Great Smoky Mountains. *Park Science* 3(3):13-14.
- Bratton, S. P. 1983. Feral horses. Park Science 3(4):19-20.
- Bratton, S. P. 1983. Kudzu eradication in southeastern parks. *Park Science* 3(4):11-12.
- Foley, M. K. & S. P. Bratton. 1984. Discussion -- Research information needs and implementation programs. *IN:* Barrier Islands: Critical Fire Management Problems: Proceedings of a Wordshop, Canaveral National Seashore, February 8-10, 1984. Canaveral, Florida. pp. 35-41.
- Bratton, S. P. 1985. Buxton Woods -- To burn or not to burn *Restoration and Management Notes* 3(2): 99.

- Marion, J. L., Cole, D. N. & S. P. Bratton. 1986. Exotic vegetation in wilderness areas. *Proc. Nat'l. Wilderness Research Conference: Current Research*. US Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, General Technical Report INT-212:114-120.
- Bratton, S. P. 1986. Feral horses: grazing impacts, genetics and birth control. *Park Science* 7(1):23-24.
- Bratton, S.P. 1986. Letter commenting on design of nature reserves. *Park Science* 6(2):10.
- Bratton, S. P. 1986. Prescribed fire: Is it an option for coastal barrier management? *Park Science* 6(4):4-5.
- Bratton, S.P. 1986. Vegetation management course emphasizes field projects. *Park Science* 6(4):1,3.
- Bratton, S.P. 1987. Vegetation management: Deciding what we want and how to get there. pp. 10-12 in *A Summary of the Conference on Vegetation Management of Landscapes for Beauty and Diversity, March 2, 1987.* Brandywine Conservancy, Delaware.
- Bratton, S.P. 1987. Vegetation management course considered by Park Service. *Restoration and Management Notes.* 5(1):48, (Note #72).
- Miller, R. I., Bratton, S. P. & P. S. White. 1987. A regional strategy for preserve design and placement based on an analysis of rare and endangered species distribution patterns. *Biol. Conserv.* 39:255-268.
- Bratton, S.P. 1987. Control of tung at Cumberland Island (Georgia) *Restoration* and Management Notes. 5(1):30-31, (Note #14).
- Furbish, C.E., S.P. Bratton and K. Turner. 1987. Control of invading shrubs by sea salt. *Restoration and Management Notes.* 51(2). Note # 131 pp. 94-95.
- Furbish, C.E., and S.P. Bratton. 1987. Removal of *Phragmites communis* using clear plastic mulch. *Restoration and Mangement Notes* 51(2). Note # 132, p 95.
- Johnson, Bart, S.P. Bratton and I. Firth. 1988. Brushing alone of limited value in deterring use of unofficial trails (North Carolina). *Restoration and Management Notes*. 6(2) # 130, p.p. 102-103. 1988. (Note)
- Bratton, S.P. 1988. Minor breeds and major genetic losses. *Conservation Biology* 2:297-299.

- Bratton, S.P. 1989. White-tailed deer workshop addresses inter-regional issues and conflicts. *Park Science* 9(5):4.
- Bratton, S.P. 1989. Environmental monitoring in wilderness. pp. 103-112 in Wilderness Benchmark 1988: Proceedings of the National Wilderness Colloquium. Tampa, FL, Jan. 13-14, 1988. U.S. Forest Service Southeastern Forest Experiment Station, General Technical Report SE-51.

# Administration, education and interpretation

- Bratton, S. P. 1983. Students and volunteers: Help or headache? *Park Science* 4(1):6-7.
- Bratton, S.P. 1989. Best posters recognized. *Park Science* 9(2): 7-8. 1989. (News article, written as poster judge at 5th Trienniel Park Science Conference)
- Bratton, S.P. undated (1984). Alum Cave Self Guiding Trail. Great Smoky Mountains Natural History Association, 12 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. and M. Finley. 1989. Horses of Cumberland Island. *US Dept. of Interior, National Park Service, Cumberland Island National Seashore, Brochure for park visitors,* 8 pp.
- Also a series of articles for *Smoky Vistas* newspaper, including several "Hikers' Hints" columns. Feature articles includes "Mist and the master carver" about water, "Fire and rain" about disturbance ecology. Other articles covered exotic species, visiting historic home sites and potential hiking routes.

# National Park Service Technical Reports

- Bratton, S. P. 1973. Documentation for the slide collection: Rooting by the European wild boar in the Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Report to the National Park Service. 20 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. 1975. Scientific Problem Definition, Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Management Report no. 1. National Park Service, Southeast Regional Uplands Field Research Laboratory. 40 pp.
- Baron, J., Dombroski, C. & S. P. Bratton. 1975. The status of five woody exotic plants in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Management Report no.
  National Park Service, Southeast Regional Uplands Field Research Laboratory. 18 pp.

- Bratton, S. P. 1975. An integrated ecological approach to the management of the European wild boar (*Sus scrofa*) in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Management Report No. 3, Southeast Regional Uplands Field Research Laboratory. 50 pp.
- Singer, F. J. & S. P. Bratton. 1977. Black bear management in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Management Report no. 13. National Park Service, Southeast Regional Uplands Field Research Laboratory. 42 pp.
- Bratton, S. P., Hickler, M. G. & J. H. Graves. 1977. Trail and campsite erosion survey for Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Four volumes (issued and distributed separately)
  - I. Introduction and Methods (61 pp.)
  - II. Patterns of overnight backcountry use and the condition of campsites (126 pp.)
  - III. The condition of trails (143 pp.)
  - IV. The description of individual trails (331 pp.)
- Bratton, S. P. & P. L. Whittaker. 1978. Disturbance and visitation on Mount LeConte. Report for the Superintendent. National Park Service, Great Smoky Mountains National Park. 69 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. 1978. Rare plant status report. Management Report Series. National Park Service, Southeast Regional Uplands Field Research Laboratory. 54 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. & R. Herrmann. 1978. Great Smoky Mountains National Park as a Biosphere Reserve: a research monitoring perspective. Management Report no. 23. National Park Service, Southeast Regional Uplands Field Research Laboratory. 37 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. 1978. Management recommendations: visitor use at backcountry campsites. Report for the Superintendent. National Park Service, Great Smoky Mountains National Park. 33 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. 1978. Impacts of white-tailed deer on the vegetation of Cades Cove, Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Report for the Superintendent. National Park Service, Great Smoky Mountains National Park (with recommendations and appendix). 36 pp.
- Bratton, S. P., Singer, F., Harmon, M. & P. White. 1980. Rooting impacts of the European wild boar on the vegetation of the Great Smoky Mountains during a year of mast failure. Proc. 2nd Conference on Scientific Research in the National Parks (microfiche NTIS).

- Bratton, S. & L. Stromberg. 1980. Firewood gathering impacts in backcountry campsites in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Proc. 2nd Conference on Scientific Research in the National Parks (microfiche NTIS).
- Bratton, S. P. & P. White. 1980. Preservation and change -- dilemma of rare plant management in preserve systems. Proc. 2nd Conference on Scientific Research in the National Parks (microfiche NTIS).
- Butler, T., Stratton, D. & S. P. Bratton. 1981. The distribution of exotic woody plants at Cumberland Gap National Historical Park. Res./Resources Management Report. no. 52. National Park Service, Southeast Region. 35 pp.
- Mack, A., Gregg, W., Bratton, S. P. & P. S. White. 1982. A survey of ecological inventory, monitoring and research in U.S. National Park Service Biosphere Reserves. Res./Resources Management Report. no. 49. National Park Service, Southeast Region. 23 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. 1982. Kudzu control. Mimeo, National Park Service, Southeast Region. 4 pp.
- Rosen, A., Owen, I. & S. P. Bratton. 1982. Exotic plant survey of the Lookout Mountain Unit at Chicamauga-Chattanooga National Military Park. Report for the Superintendent. National Park Service, Southeast Region. 14 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. & T. Butler. 1983. The distribution of exotic woody plants at Cowpens National Battlefield. Report for the Superintendent. National Park Service, Southeast Region. 18 pp.
- Ambrose, J., Bratton, S., Davison, K., Fitch, L., Goigel, M., Golley, F., Lemis, F., McMurtray, J., Querin, W. & D. Simon. 1983. An analysis of feral horse population structure on Cumberland Island. NPS-CPSU Technical Report No. 1 12 pp.
- Ambrose, J., Stoneburner, D. & S. Bratton. 1983. Vegetation response to release from grazing in two Cumberland Island plant communities. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report no.* 2. 28 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. 1983. The vegetation history of Fort Frederica National Monument, St. Simons Island, Georgia. Resources Management Rep. U.S. National Park Service, Southeast Region. no. 66. 29 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. 1984. The interpretation and management of the vegetation of

- Fort Frederica National Monument, St. Simons Island, GA. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report no. 5.* 16 pp.
- Stratton, D. A., Bratton, S. P. & D. M. Simon. 1984. An inventory of forest fire fuels at Cumberland Island National Seashore. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report no.* 6. 33 pp.
- Simon, D. M., Turner, M. G., Davison, K. L. & S. P. Bratton. 1984. Habitat utilization by horses, deer, and rabbits on Cumberland Island National Seashore, GA. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report no.* 8. 21 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. & park staff. 1984. Resources management plan: Cumberland Island National Seashore. Part I: Natural Resources. 75 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. 1984. The distribution of tung and tamarisk on Cumberland Island National Seashore. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report no. 11.* 26 pp.
- Miller, R. I., Ambrose, J., White, P. S. & S. P. Bratton. 1984. The structure and design of a biosphere reserve: Assessing the effectiveness in preservation of diversity and evaluating boundary placement. Final contract report #SC/RP-204-041-4. U.S. Forest Service. 240 pp.
- Frankenburg, P., Turner, M. G., Bratton, S. P. *et al.* 1984. Selection of coastal biosphere reserves in the Carolinian-South Atlantic Region U.S.A. Report to the Directorate on Biosphere Reserves, United States Man and the Biosphere Program. (mimeo). 49 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. 1985. A preliminary survey of dune trampling at Cumberland Island National Seashore. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report no. 14.* 17 pp.
- Bratton, S. P. & K. Davison. 1985. The disturbance history of Buxton Woods, Cape Hatteras, North Carolina. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report no. 16.* 36 pp.
- Davison, K. and S. P. Bratton. 1986. The vegetation history of Canaveral National Seashore, Florida. NPS -CPSU Technical Report No. 22. 75 pp.
- Hayes, M.J., W. Gregg, S.P. Bratton, and others. 1986. Biosphere Reserve Nomination, Eastern Deciduous Forest Biogeographical Province: A Report to the United States MAB Directorate on Biosphere Reserves. US National Park Service Cooperative Park Studies Unit, University of Georgia, Athens GA. Mimeo 60 pp.
- Bratton, S.P., K. Turner, and others. 1986. Aquatics advisory team report Cape Hatteras National Seashore. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report No. 24*. 13 pp.

- Bratton, S.P. 1986. Foot and vehicle traffic patterns: The Main Road, Cumberland Island National Seashore. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report No.* 28, 21 pp.
- Bratton, S.P., James Absher, and others. 1986. Stafford Beach Campground Relocation, Cumberland Island National Seashore. US National Park Service Cooperative Studies Unit, University of Georgia, Athens GA. Mimeo 43 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. and NPS Basic Vegetation Management Course. 1986. The control of tung at Cumberland Island National Seashore. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report No.* 29, 18 pp.
- Davison, K., S.P. Bratton, and L. Graham. 1987 Vascular plant species checklist for Bodie Island, Cape Hatteras National Seashore, North Carolina. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report* No. 33. 30 pp.
- Absher, J. and S.P. Bratton. 1987. Cumberland Island visitor use study. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report* No. 36, 28 pp.
- Zoodsma, B. and S.P. Bratton. 1987. Cumberland Island Manatee Watch 1986. NPS-CPSU Technical Report No. 37, 13 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. and NPS Vegetation Management Class. 1987. Possible locations for primitive campsites, Cumberland Island National Seashore. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report* No. 38, 29 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. and S. Bennett. 1987. Vascular plant checklist, Fort Frederica National Monument, St. Simons Island, Georgia. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report* No. 39, 24 pp.
- Davison, K. and S.P. Bratton. 1987. The vegetation and fuels of Buxton Woods, Cape Hatteras National Seashore, North Carolina. *CPSU Technical Report* No. 40, 45 pp. and 2 maps.
- Furbish, C.E., S.P. Bratton, and K. Turner. 1988. An assessment of cutting and salting control methods on small *Myrica* shrubs at Cape Hatteras National Seashore. *CPSU Technical Rep.* No. 45, 18 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. 1988. Woodstork roosting and foraging on Cumberland Island National Seashore. *CPSU Technical Rep. No. 51.* 24 pp. 1988.
- Johnson, Bart, S.P. Bratton and Ian Firth. 1988. The feasibility of using brushing to deter visitor use of unoffical trails, Craggy Gardens, Blue Ridge

- Parkway. CPSU Technical Rep. No. 43. 34 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. 1988. U.S. National Park Service, Cooperative Park Studies Unit, Institute of Ecology, University of Georgia, Annual Report 1987. CPSU Technical Report, Institute of Ecology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA. 67 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. 1988. Potential interactions between natural and cultural resources management in the U.S. National Parks. Position paper for the National Parks and Conservation Association Committee on Natural and Cultural Research and Resources Management in the National Parks. Mimeo, 7 pp. (Technical report)
- Bratton, S.P. 1989. Responses of wading birds to natural and unnatural disturbances in Cumberland Sound. *NPS-CPSU Technical Report* No. 53, 24 pp.
- Bratton, S.P. 1989. U.S. National Park Service, Cooperative Park Studies Unit, Institute of Ecology, University of Georgia, Annual Report 1988. *CPSU Technical Report*, Institute of Ecology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA. 84 pp.
- Bratton, S.P., C. Canolos, and A. Bergeron. 1989. 1988 Surveys for wood storks and least terns, Cumberland Island National Seashore. *CPSU Technical Report* No. 55, Institute of Ecology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA, 17 pp.
- Lieske, S., J. Hoeldtke, and S. Bratton. 1990. Live oak regrowth monitoring data base, Cumberland Island National Seashore, Georgia. *CPSU Technical Report* No. 57, Institute of Ecology University of Georgia, Athens, GA, 59 pp.

# Religion popular:

Bratton, S. P. 1979. Songs of the sacred harp. *Tennessee Conservationist* 44(6):22-24. (Reprinted in *Missionary Messenger*)

#### **Abstracts**

# Annual Scientific Research Meeting, Uplands Areas of the Southeast Region,

#### National Park Service

Proceedings of the First Annual Meeting, June 6-7, 1975

Bratton, S. P. & T. D. Howe. Rare and endangered plant species and woody exotics problems in species distributions.

Howe, T. D. & S. P. Bratton. Winter rooting activities of European wild boar.

Proceedings of the Second Annual Meeting, June 17-18, 1976

Bratton, S. P. Uplands Field Research Laboratory Progress Report. p. 15.

Bratton, S. P. Progress in wild boar research. pp. 22-23.

Bratton, S. P. Resource division in understory herb communities. p. 36.

Hickler, M. & S. P. Bratton. Erosion and vegetation damage associated with trails and campsites in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. p. 12.

Proceedings of the Third Annual Meeting, June 23-24, 1977

Bratton, S. P. Uplands Field Research Laboratory Progress Report. p. 1

Bratton, S. P. Patterns of campsite damage and trail erosion in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. p. 9.

Proceedings of the Fourth Annual Meeting, June 16-17, 1978

Stromberg, L., Magistrale, C. & S. P. Bratton. Human impacts on backcountry campsites: canopy opening, tree damage, and wood removal. p. 46.

Bratton, S. P. Rare and endangered plant status report. p. 46.

Bratton, S. P. The status of the vegetation survey. p. 46.

Proceedings of the Fifth Annual Meeting, June 21-23, 1979

Bratton, S. P. Impacts of deer and cattle on the vegetation of Cades Cove. p. 21

Bratton, S. P., Mathews, R. C. Jr. & P. S. White. Impacts of an agricultural area within a natural area. p. 21.

Bratton, S. P. & P. S. White. After preservation: Managerial issues concerning rare plants in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. p. 32.

Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Meeting, June 27-28, 1980

Bratton, S. P. Historic vegetation survey of Fort Frederica National Monument. p. 27.

Bratton, S. P. Resource management problems in arid western parks. p. 28.

Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Meeting, June 25-26, 1981

Mack, A. & S. P. Bratton. Patterns of scientific research in National Park Service Biosphere Reserves. p. 17.

Bratton, S. P. Fires east and fires west: ecology and management. p. 34. Horst, K. & S. P. Bratton. Human predation on two orchid species. p. 35.

Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Meeting, June 24-25, 1982 Bratton, S. P. Human impact on two woodland orchid species in Great Smoky Mountains National Park.

Bratton, S. P. Fires east and fires west: adapting U.S. National Park Service fire management policy to local fire regimes and environmental conditions.

# Conferences on Science in the National Parks

Conference on Scientific Research in the National Parks: Proceedings of the First Conference, November 1976

Johnson, W. C. & S. P. Bratton. Biological monitoring, UNESCO Biosphere Reserves, with species reference to the Great Smoky Mountains National Park. p. 224.

Bratton, S. P. The impact of the European wild boar on native plant communities in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. p. 216.

Proceedings of the Second Conference, San Francisco, November 1979

Bratton, S., Mathews, R. & P.S. White. Cades Cove, an overview, the impacts of an agricultural area within a natural area.

Whittaker, P. & S.P. Bratton. Horse trampling impacts in Great Smoky Mountains National Park.

Proceedings of the Fourth 1986 meeting, Fort Collins, CO

Bratton, S. P. & K. Davison. The disturbance history of Buxton Woods, Cape Hatteras National Seashore, North Carolina.

Absher, J.D. and S.P. Bratton. Campground capacities and conflict at Cumberland Island.

Proceedings of the Fifth, 1989 meeting, Tucson, AZ

Bratton, S.P. The history of overwash, fire and agriculture on the Atlantic coastal barrier islands: Implications for contemporary management. Presented in "Management of Eocsystems in the Face of Persistent Ecological Change,"

Bratton, S.P. The impacts of experimental poaching on two woodland herbs.

# **Professional Society Meetings**

Bulletin of the Ecological Society of America 59:104 (1978) Lindsay, M. M. & S. P. Bratton. Grassy balds of the Great Smoky Mountains: Their history and flora in relation to potential management.

American Association for the Advancement of Science 148:62 (1982) Bratton, S. P. Effects of exotic species in ecosystems of U. S. National Parks

Bulletin of the Ecological Society of America, August 1983 meeting Bratton, S. P. Human impacts and the population structure of two woodland orchids

Chattahochee River Res./Resource Management Conference, Second Annual Meeting, 1983

Bratton, S. P. The structure and function of a U.S. National Park Service Cooperative Studies Unit.

Barrier Islands of the Southeastern United States, Symposium at the 47th Annual Meeting of the Association of Southeastern Biologists, April 1986, Columbia, SC.

Bratton, S.P. and K. Davison. Disturbance dynamics of maritime forests. *ASB Bull.*. 33(3):102.

Association of Southeastern Biologists, April 1987, Athens, GA Bratton, S.P. Impacts of experimental poaching on pink lady slipper, Cypripedium acaule, and on common wood violet, Viola papilionacea

Solving Environmental Problems: The Past as Prologue to the Present. April 1989, Evergreen State College, Olympia, Washington Bratton, S.P. and Ian J.W. Firth. The historic landscape in the United States and Britain, perceptions of the past in relation to environmental management.

Tall Timbers Fire Ecology Conference, Tallahassee, FL, May 1989. Bratton, S.P. Historic structures in high fire risk areas: Should we landscape our fuel breaks?

Amer. Soc. Mammal. Frostburg, MD, June 1990 Goodloe, R., R.J. Warren, E.G. Cothran, S.P. Bratton and K.A. Trembicki. Genetic management of feral horses on four eastern U.S. barrier islands. American Association for the Advancement of Science, Feb. 1991 (In Ecosystem Health Symposium led by Bryan Norton) Bratton, S.P. Restoration alternatives and ecosystem health.

Society for Ecological Restoration, May 1991 Bratton, S.P. Impacts of burning, salting, and cutting on four coastal plant communities at Cape Hatteras National Seashore.

Society for Ecological Restoration, May 1991, Bratton, S.P. Ecological concerns in the restoration of historic landscapes.

Society for Conservation Biology, June 1992, Hapeman, J., S.P. Bratton, A. Mast. Vernal herb diversity in the Susquehanna River Gorge.

Society for Conservation Biology, June 1992. Meier, A.J. and S.P. Bratton. Distribution of exotic plants on the Blue Ridge Parkway.

*Ecological Society of America*. Aug. 1992. Dutt, A. and S.P. Bratton. Recovery of horse and deer exclosures on Cumberland Island.

*Ecological Society of America, Aug. 1993.* Johnson, B.R. and S.P. Bratton. habitat heterogeneity plays a major role in coexistence of rare herbs inhigh montane rock outcrop community.

*Ecological Society of America*, Aug. 1993. Duffy, D.A., A. Meier and S.P. Bratton. Herb layer diversity in managed southern Appalachian forest.

*Ecological Society of America*, Aug. 1995. Meier, A.J., S.P. Bratton and D.C. Duffy. Possible ecological mechanisms for loss of vernal herb diversity.

*Ecological Society of America*, Aug. 1996. Meier, A.J. and S.P. Bratton. Gradients of disturbance in the Southern Applachains.

Murdock Trust Undergraduate Science Meeting. Nov. 1996. Johnson, Greg and S.P. Bratton November 1996. Impact on aluminum plant effluents on the vegetation of north Spokane (poster).

*Southern Appalachian Botanical Society*, April 1997. Bratton, S.P. and A.J. Meier. Disturbance Dynamics of the Chattooga River Watershed.

*Southern Appalachian Botanical Society*, April 1997. Meier, A.J. and S.P. Bratton. Disturbance and the distribution of vernal herbs in the Southern

# Appalachians.

AAAS Pacific Northwest Region, June 1997. Hinz, Shawn and S.P. Bratton. Ethical priorities of commercial fishing communities: economy, ecology and safety.

AAAS Pacific Northwest Region, June 1997. Engjker, Nate, Jason Fligor, Bill Kaufold, Dean Rocco, and Susan Bratton. Distribution of vernal flowering herbs on burned and other disturbed sites in Riverside State Park, WA.

AAAS Pacific Northwest Region, June 1997. Olah, Andrea, Jennifer Dahm, Lydia Dobrovolny, Robin Kolb and Susan Bratton. Herbaceous understory composition following crown fire in *Pinus ponderosa* forest along the Spokane River, WA.

Natural Areas Association, August 1997. Olah, Andrea, Jason Fligor, Lydia Dobrovolny, Jennifer Dahm and Susan Bratton. Impacts of fire in Riverside State Park on understory herb regeneration.

# Murdock Charitable Trust Undergraduate meetings

- Johnson, Erin, and Krista Henning. 2000. The ethics of lobstering. M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, University of Puget Sound. (Whitworth)
- Lowe, Libby, Shawn Hinz and SP Bratton, 1999, Impacts of tourism on perceptions of wildlife among Irish commercial fishers, M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, Linfield College, McMinnville OR, Nov. 1999. (Whitworth)
- Bailey, Chrissy. and SP Bratton, 1999. Sedimentation impacts on the living area of a coral reef at Hanauma Bay, Hawaii. M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, Linfield College, McMinnville OR, Nov. 1999. (Whitworth)
- Steele, Dan, Chanda Johnson, and SP Bratton. 1999. Flight and return of fish of fish to the coral reef surface in response to human swimmers and waders. M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, Linfield College, McMinnville OR, Nov. 1999. (Whitworth)
- Guertin, Cindy and SP Bratton., 1999, The distribution of blue-eyed grass relative to canopy opening and soil depth on burned and unburned sites. M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, Linfield College, McMinnville OR, Nov. 1999. (Whitworth)

- Moyer, Carrie, Kathryn Lowe and SP Bratton, 1999, Tourist interaction with marine environments, Kilronan and Galway City, Ireland. M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, Linfield College, McMinnville OR, Nov. 1999 (Whitworth)
- Johnson, Greg and S.P. Bratton November 1996. Impact on aluminum plant effluents on the vegetation of north Spokane (poster). *Murdock Trust Undergraduate Science Meeting*. Nov. 1996. (Whitworth)
- Hinz, Shawn and S.P. Bratton. 1997. Poster. Ethical priorities of commercial fishing communities: economy, ecology and safety. *Murdock Trust Undergraduate Science Meeting*, Oct. 1997. (Whitworth)
- Andrea, Olah, Lydia Dobvorvolny, Dean Rocco, and SP Bratton. 1997. Regeneration of ponderosa pine forest after wildfire. *Murdock Trust Undergraduate Science Meeting*, Oct. 1997. (Whitworth)
- Fligor, Jason, Nate Engjker, Bill Kaufold, and Susan Bratton. 1997. Distribution of vernal flowering herbs on burned and other disturbed sites in Riverside State Park, WA. *Murdock Trust Undergraduate Science Meeting*, Oct. 1997. (Whitworth)
- Billingsly, K., C. Henry, S. Fuller, and SP Bratton. 1997. The fire history of Riverside State Park. *Murdock Trust Undergraduate Science Meeeting*, Oct. 1997. (Hannah Hall on the original project but she had graduated,) (Whitworth)
- Olah, Andrea, SP Bratton and Jeff Powers, 1998. Poster: Debris survey of Washington and Oregon beaches (poster). *Murdock undergraduate science meeting*, Nampa ID, Nov. 1998. (Whitworth)
- Powers, Jeff, and SP Bratton. 1998. Fire impacts on the understory of a ponderosa pine forest (poster). *Murdock undergraduate science meeting*, Nampa, ID, Nov. 1998. (Whitworth)

#### INVITATIONAL AND OFF-SITE LECTURES Prior to 2000

#### 1999-1996 SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS AND PRESENTATIONS

May 1999 – Irish nationalism and redaction of Lady Gregory's *Book of Saints and Wonders*, Pacific Northwest Regional AAR, Seattle, WA

- Sept. 1999 Christianity and wilderness, Am. Soc. Foresters, Portland, OR Invited workshop on religion and forests
- Sept. 1999 The ethics of commercial fishing, Am. Soc. Foresters, Portland, OR
- Sept. 1999 Oceanic fisheries decline and Christian ethics, Westmont College, Santa Barbara, CA
- Sept. 1999 Roots of environmental racism: Gothic views of nature and anti-Semitism, Westmont College, Santa Barbara, CA
- Oct. 1999 The future of forest monitoring, Southern Appalachian Forest Coalition, Asheville, NC
- Nov. 1999 (poster) Lowe, Libby, Shawn Hinz and SP Bratton, Impacts of tourism on perceptions of wildlife among Irish commercial fishers, M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, Linfield College, McMinnville OR.
- Nov. 1999 (poster) Bailey, Chrissy. and SP Bratton, Sedimentation impacts on the living area of a coral reef at Hanauma Bay, Hawaii. M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, Linfield College, McMinnville OR.
- Nov. 1999 (poster) Steele, Dan, Chanda Johnson, and SP Bratton. Flight and return of fish of fish to the coral reef surface in response to human swimmers and waders.
   M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, Linfield College, McMinnville OR, Nov.
- Nov. 1999 (poster) Guertin, Cindy and SP Bratton., The distribution of blue-eyed grass relative to canopy opening and soil depth on burned and unburned sites. M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, Linfield College, McMinnville OR.
- Nov. 1999 (poster) Moyer, Carrie, Kathryn Lowe and SP Bratton, Tourist interaction with marine environments, Kilronan and Galway City, Ireland. M.J. Murdock Trust Undergraduate Research Conference, Linfield College, McMinnville OR.
- Nov. 1999 Ethical change in response to fisheries decline in the Republic of Ireland, Whitworth College, Faculty Scholarship Forum
- Nov. 1999 Anti-Semitism and environmental racism in Nazi film, American Academy of Religion, Boston, Mass.
- April 1998, "Not prophets but deacons," *Ecology and Christianity* conference Harvard University; Response to Dan Maguire of Marquette University
- May 1998, "Roots of environmental racism: environmental anti-Judaism in Christian art,"
  - Pacific Northwest AAR, University of Portland, Portland, OR
- Oct. 1998 Princeton Theological Seminary conference with World Vision—"The Church and the World in a New Century: Faith and Responsibility in a Global Future" –

Session leader on ecology and globalization

Paper title: "Christian response to changes in global ecosystems: The case of fisheries decline and the application of econormative ethics."

- Oct. 1998 Environmental Forum for Business, Inc. regional exposition in Spokane Presentation of "Penning the goring bull, Biblical ethics and containing pollution" in a panel discussion on business ethics
- Nov. 1998 (poster) Olah, Andrea, SP Bratton and Jeff Powers. Poster: Debris survey of Washington and Oregon beaches (poster). *Murdock undergraduate science meeting*, Nampa ID.
- Nov. 1998 (poster) Powers, Jeff, and SP Bratton. Fire impacts on the understory of a ponderosa pine forest (poster). *Murdock undergraduate science meeting*, Nampa, ID.
- Nov. 1998 Bratton, S.P. and Shawn Hinz. Religion and the ethics of commercial fishing in Ireland and the Pacific Northwest regions. National AAR, Florida
- Dec. 1998 Environmental Track mentor, Graduate student, "Shaping our World" Conference, Intervarsity, Chicago Hilton, Chicago, IL
- April 1997, Meier, A.J. and S.P. Bratton. Disturbance and the distribution of vernal herbs in the Southern Appalachians. SABC, South Carolina.
- April 1997, Bratton, S.P. and A.J. Meier. 1998. The recent vegetation disturbance history of the Chattooga River Watershed. Symposium on Appalachian vegetation invited by the Southern Appalachian Botanical Club.
- March 1997, "Roots of environmental racism," and "Penning the goring bull," Calvin College, Environmental Seminars, Grand Rapids, MI
- June 1997, "Towards a dialog between ecology and religion," Templeton Foundation, Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley, CA
- June 1997 (poster) with Shawn Hinz, AAAS, Pacific Northwest Division, Corvallis, OR, poster: "Ethical priorities of commercial fishing communities: economy, ecology and safety"
- June 1997 (poster) Engjker, Nate, Jason Fligor, Bill Kaufold, Dean Rocco, and Susan Bratton. Distribution of vernal flowering herbs on burned and other disturbed sites in Riverside State Park, WA. *AAAS Pacific Northwest Region*.
- June 1997 (poster) Olah, Andrea, Jennifer Dahm, Lydia Dobrovolny, Robin Kolb and Susan Bratton. Herbaceous understory composition following crown fire in *Pinus ponderosa* forest along the Spokane River, WA. *AAAS Pacific Northwest Region*.
- August 1997 (poster) Olah, Andrea, Jason Fligor, Lydia Dobrovolny, Jennifer Dahm and Susan Bratton.Impacts of fire in Riverside State Park on understory herb regeneration. *Natural Areas Association*, Portland, OR.
- August 1997, "Selection for natural features in Irish pilgrimage sites," *Natural Areas Association*, Portland, OR
- September 1997, "Christian roots of environmental racism," Whitworth College, Faculty Research Seminar
- October 1997. A convocation presentation, "Wilderness spirituality," and a workshop "Christian ethics and population growth," Protestant Episcopal Seminary of Virginia, Alexandria, VA (co-presenter with James Nash)
- October 1997 (poster) Hinz, Shawn and S.P. Bratton, Ethical priorities of commercial fishing communities: economy, ecology and safety. *Murdock*

- Trust Undergraduate Science Meeting, Portland, OR.
- October 1997 (poster) Andrea, Olah, Lydia Dobvorvolny, Dean Rocco, and SP Bratton. Regeneration of ponderosa pine forest after wildfire. *Murdock Trust Undergraduate Science Meeting*, Portland, OR.
- October 1997 (poster) Fligor, Jason, Nate Engjker, Bill Kaufold, and Susan Bratton, Distribution of vernal flowering herbs on burned and other disturbed sites in Riverside State Park, WA. *Murdock Trust Undergraduate Science Meeting*, Portland OR.
- October 1997 (poster) Billingsly, K., C. Henry, S. Fuller, and SP Bratton, The fire history of Riverside State Park. *Murdock Trust Undergraduate Science Meeting*, Portalnd, OR.
- November 1997. "The natural Aryan and the unnatural Jew," University of Texas, Dallas Jan. 1996, "Population, consumption and environment," World Vision meeting for women, Reston, VA
- Feb. 1996, Yale School of Forestry Religious Environmental Ethics panel, New Haven, CN
- Feb. 1996, "Christians and population regulation," Green Cross, Western Washington University, Bellingham
- March 1996, "Swim with the Salmon," Campus Ministries, University of Oregon at Corvallis
- April 1996, "Christianity and population," Biology seminars, University of Montana at Missoula
- May 1996, "Trends in Christian environmental ethics," National Religious Partnership for the Environment, Greensboro, NC
- August 1996, "Christian ethics and population," Undergraduate symposium on the environment, Student Environmental Association, retreat in the Sierras, CA
- October 1996, "Risk, population, and reflexive modernity," Christian College Coalition, Glouster, MA
- November 1996 (poster) Johnson, Greg and S.P. Bratton, Impact on aluminum plant effluents on the vegetation of north Spokane (poster). *Murdock Trust Undergraduate Science Meeting*, Seattle, WA.
- April 1995, "Diversity of understory herbs in the Susquehanna River gorge," Biology seminars, University of Montana at Missoula

#### **Invitational and Off-site Lectures**

| 1975-1976 | Zoology Club, Cornell University<br>University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill | "Impacts of the European wild boar" "Phenology of understory herbs" "Alpha and beta functions of vegetative diversity" |
|-----------|---|--|
|           | Duke University   | "Impacts of European wild boar"<br>"Managerial concerns in Great Smoky<br>Mountains National Park"                     |
|           | Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg                                    | "Impacts of European wild boar"  |
|           | Tennessee Technological University  | "Impacts of European wild boar"  |
|           | Rutgers University, Camden  | "Impacts of European wild boar"  |
| 1977-1979 | Duke University   | "Patterns of campsite and trail erosion"   |

New York Botanical Garden, Bronx "Rare and endangered plant monitoring" State University of New York at Stonybrook "Impacts of European wild boar" New England Botanical Club, Harvard Univ. "Rare and endangered plant management in preserves" Great Smoky Mountains Wildflower Pilgrimage "Impacts of European wild boar" University of Georgia Marine Laboratory, "Impacts of European wild boar" Sapelo Island Belle Baruch Forest Science Institute. "Impacts of European wild boar" Clemson University Maryville College, Tennessee "Agricultural management in a natural area; Cades Cove" 1980-1981 Albright Training Center, Grand Canyon "Human impacts in backcountry areas" National Park, Arizona U.S. Man and the Biosphere Program, "Successional changes in Great Smoky Everglades, National Park Mountains National Park" Linnean Society of London, "Rare plant management in preserves" British Botanical Society, Cambridge 1982 Albright Training Center, Grand Canyon N.P. "Science and resources management" "Site rehabilitation" Man and the Biosphere, Application of "Genetic considerations for rare plant Genetics to the Management of Wild management" Plant and Animal Populations, Washington, D. C. AAAS, Washington, D. C. "Impacts of exotic species in National Parks" "Management of historic landscape" Harpers Ferry Training Center "Science and resources management" 1983 Ecological Society of America, Fargo ND "Human impacts on woodland orchids" 1984 Clemson University, South Carolina "Management of historic landscapes" AuSable Institute, Mancelona, Michigan "National Park management and values" "Ecotheology and the Old Testament" University of Georgia, Athens Canaveral National Seashore "Fire history of Cumberland Island" "Research and resources management for University of Georgia, Athens Cumberland Island" 1985 "Earthkeeping" Ralph Miller Lecturer: Greeneville College, Greeneville, IL "Land ethics" "Research and resources management at Island National Seashore" Cumberland AuSable Institute, Michigan "Earthkeeping" "Land ethics" Convocational Speaker, Gordon College "Earthkeeping" Massachusetts "Research and resources management at Cumberland Island National Seashore" Convocational Speaker, Northwestern College, "Earthkeeping" Iowa "Land ethics' "Research and resources management at Cumberland Island National Seashore" Science Seminar, Dordt College, Iowa "Research and resources management at Cumberland Island National Seashore" University of Georgia, Athens: Conference "National Park management and values" on Environmental Ethics and Nature "The spiritual basis of nature Interpretation interpretation" National Wilderness Conference, Fort Collins, "Battling Satan in the Wilderness"

# Colorado

| 1986                                     | ASB, University of South Carolina, Columbia<br>State of Missouri, Parks Conference   | "Dynamics of maritime forest"<br>"Landscape management in National<br>Parks"                            |
|--|--|---|
|  | Sierra Club Retreat, Winder, GA  | "Wilderness campsites, Cumberland<br>Island"  |
|  | University of Georgia, Environmental Ethics for College Teachers   | "Christianity and wilderness values"  |
| 1987                                     | State of Florida, Parks Workshop, Keynote spea<br>Walkulla, FL   | nker, "National Park Management and values"   |
|  | Vegetation Management of Landscapes for Beau<br>and Diversity, Invited Speaker, Mt. Cuba Cer<br>Delaware   | nty   |
| Whitworth Colle                          | Biology in the College Classroom,<br>ege, Spokane, Washington<br>AuSable Forum, Land Ethics, Invited speaker,                                      | "Environmental values: the ethics of extinction"  |
|  | AuSable Institute, Michigan preservation of wild nature)   | "A fierce green fire dying" (On the   |
|  | World Wilderness Congress, Estes Park, CO<br>NPS Denver Service Center, CO   | "Wilderness and Christian spirituality" "Vegetation management in historic                              |
|  | Trinity College, IL, Invited speaker   | landscapes" "Wilderness and spirituality in the Bible"  |
|  | American Society of Landscape Architects,<br>Landscape History Training Session,   | "A fierce green fire dying"<br>"Management of historic landscapes"                                      |
| 1988                                     | prior to National Meeting, Baltimore, MD<br>Conservation Biology Seminar, UNC, NC<br>Seminar on historic landscapes, Ebbies<br>Landing, Washington | "Conservation in coastal parks"<br>"Boundaries"<br>"Historic vegetation management"                     |
| 1989                                     | University of Wisconsin, Madison (Chapel)  | "Christians and wildlife"   |
|  | NPS Deer management workshop, Atlanta, GA<br>Workshop on teaching environmental ethics,<br>University of Georgia, Athens                           | "White-tailed deer impacts on vegetation" "Religion and environmental ethics"                           |
| University of Wisconsin, Madison (Botany |  | landscapes"   |
|  | American Society of Landscape Architects,<br>Landscape History Training Session,<br>prior to National Meeting, Orlando, Fl                         | "The ecology of plant poaching"<br>"Management of historic landscapes"<br>"Fire in historic landscapes" |
|  | Workshop on nature interpretation and environmental ethics, Iowa   | "Wilderness and spirituality"<br>"Interpreting park management concerns"                                |
| 1990                                     | Mount Holyoke College, S. Hadley, MA   | "Fire ecology of southeastern barrier islands"  |
|  | Georgia Southern College, Statesboro, GA   | "Fire ecology of southeastern barrier<br>islands"<br>"Judeo-Christian tradition and human               |
|  | George Washington U, Washington, DC  | population"<br>"Historic landscapes: A scientific   |
|  | Society for Ecological Restoration and   | perspective"<br>"Spiritual values and the restored  |

Management, Chicago, IL, in a session landscape" on "The Sistine Ceiling Debate" Daughters of the American Revolution, "Environmental values and American Washington, GA history" AuSable Forum, AuSable Inst., Mich. "Our own stories: wilderness" 1991 Messiah College, Grantham, PA "Fire ecology of southeastern barrier islands" "The Bible and human population regulation" "Western religious traditions and Iowa State Univ., Ames, Iowa Invited Boggs lecture wilderness" "Fire and historic landscapes" Western Theological Seminary, Holland, MI "Environmental ethics and human population growth" "The new Christian ecology" Univ. North Texas, Denton, TX "After Earthday conference" 1992 Environmental Ethics and Nature interp. "Environmental ethics and National park workshop, OK management" "Christianity and environmental ethics" 1993 Trinity College, Chicago, IL "Christian ecotheology" "Christians and population ethics" "Christians and Population ethics" Covenant College, Chicago, IL "Fire ecology in parks" "Christians and population ethics" World Vision, Inc. Washington, DC Curriculum Development workshop "Christian ecofeminism" "Human population regulation and Denton, TX Christian ethics" "Disturbance and herb diversity Conf. on Landscaping with Native Plants Cullowhee, NC on the Susquehanna River" Austin, College, Sherman, TX "Human population regulation and Christian ethics" Last Lecture Series, University of North "Why black Pentacostal women don't Texas, Denton, TX teach philosophy in North Texas" 1994 Ashland University, Ashland, OH "Penning the goring bull" "Christian ethics and human population change" Conf. on Religion and Population "Christian ethics and population" Christianity Today, Chicago, IL Univ. of Minnesota, "Herb diversity in Susquehanna River Gorge" 1995 Central Arkansas "Herb diversity in Susquehanna River Gorge" "Herb diversity in Susquehanna River Florida State, Orlando, FL World Vision, Student Conference "Environmental ethics" Seattle-Pacific Univ., Seattle ERDO Conf., Pack Forest, WA "Population up-date" 1996. World Vision meeting for women, "Population" Reston, VA, Population, consumption and environment Yale School of Forestry, CN -"Environmental Ethics panel"

Western Washington University, Bellingham "Christians and population"

University of Oregon at Corvallis "Aesthetics of nature"

University of Montana at Missoula "Christians and population"

"Herb diversity"
"Evangelical ecotheology"

National Religious Partnership on the

Environment, Greensboro, NC

Student Environmental Association, "Population"

Lake Tahoe, CA

Christian College Coalition, Glouster, MA "Christianity, risk, population, and

reflexive modernity,"

1997 Calvin College, Grand Rapids MI "Roots of Environmental Racism"

"Penning the Goring Bull"
"Ecology and religion"

Templeton Foundation, Graduate

Theological Union

Natural Areas Association "Pilgrimage and the environment"

#### National Scientific Meetings, Technical Conferences and Workshops - other than presented papers

1977, 1978 International National Parks Management Seminar, Gatlinburg, Tennessee

NP Science Program, and led field trips to Great Smoky Mountains National Park

1976, 1979 First (New Orleans, LA) and Second (San Francisco, CA) Conferences on Scientific Research in

the National Parks

1975-1982 Annual Scientific Research Meetings, Uplands Areas of the Southeast Region, National

Park Service (TN)

Moderator of first through fourth meetings

Workshops led: "Rare/endangered species, unique habitats; special

protection problems within the national park" (1975)

"Management needs and resource inventory; establishing a

 $data\ base\ for\ management\ in\ the\ park"\ (1975)$ 

"Discussion session on vegetation mapping and vegetation

survey in the park" (1977)

"Impacts of European wild boar in Great Smoky Mountains National Park" (1979) (with F. Singer)

1975, 1978 American Institute of Biological Sciences (LA, GA)

1976, 1977 Tennessee Rare and Endangered Plant Workshops (TN)

North Carolina Rare and Endangered Species Workshop (NC)

1976 International Bioclimatology Conference (Washington D.C.)

1977 Habitat Classification Conference, U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (AZ)

1978 International Phytosociological Expeditions (NC)

1978 Southern Appalachian Research and Management Consortium Planning Workshops (NC)

**1978-1979** Tennessee Native Plant Society

Attended field excursions to botanical gardens, natural areas, Tennessee Heritage

Program sites

1979 Conference of the Southeastern Fish and Wildlife Resource Agencies (AR)

MAB Review of Possible Barrier Islands Reserves (GA) 1984 Co-organizer with Monica Turner 1984 Deer Management for Barrier Islands (MD) 1984 Barrier Islands Critical Fire Management Problems Workshop (Canaveral Nat. Seashore, Moderator/organizer with Mary Foley 1985 Man and the Biosphere Review of Possible Eastern Forest Reserves (GA) Co-organizer with Mary Jo Hayes 1986 Right Whale Workshop, Jekyll Island (GA) 1986 U.S.-N.P.S. Conference on Science in the National Parks (CO) Moderator and organizer of "Vegetation history and historic landscape management" symposium On panel of "Vegetation disturbance" On panel of "long term ecological monitoring" 1987 Moderator of philosophy session: World wilderness congress, Fort Collins, CO 1988 Participant: National Park Service workshop on preserving biological diversity, Gatlinburg, (TN) 1988 Participant: Science in southeastern National Parks, Great Smoky Mountains NP (TN) 1989 Participant: Science in southeastern National Parks, Gulf Islands NP (Miss.) 1990 Participant: Science in southeastern National Parks, Big Cypress Nat. Preserve [FL] Society for Conservation Biology, Univ. Florida, Gainesville, [FL] 1991 Participant: Oceanic Society trip to view marine mammals off Baja California Organizer: Science in southeastern National Parks, Blue Ridge Parkway [NC] Participant: Southern Appalachian Man and the Biosphere, Global change working group [TN'] 1992 Evaluator - student presentations, Austin College, TX 1993 SBL and AAR Southwestern Division, Dallas, TX Herd Museum, Experimental burns, Feb. Center for Public Policy, Washington, DC - population conf. invited participant Moderator of panel - Conf. on northern protected areas, Yukon College, Yukon, Canada World Council of Churches, Geneva, Switzerland, consulting team on population statement 1995 SBL and AAR Southwestern Division, Dallas, TX Rivers and Dams Conf. - Spokane, WA 1996 Environmental Exposition - Spokane, WA November 1996, Douglas Gould and Company, PEW sponsored meeting for environmental speakers involved in radio and television interviews, New York, NY 1997 AAAS, Seattle, WA Environmental Exposition - Spokane, WA

1998 SIRTI open house, Spokane, WA – ran booth

1999 Ecological Society of America – Spokane, WA

Environmental Exposition – Spokane, WA SIRTI open house, Spokane, WA – ran boothj

#### V. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

- Establishment of Uplands Field Research Laboratory, Great Smoky Mtns. National Park. Brought program from one staffer and \$15,000 to eight government employees, over twenty students and \$300,000 in funding in three years
- Authorship of the first scientific research prospectus for Great Smoky Mountains National Park
- Structuring of an scientific affirmative action program with high levels of participation by women and minorities
- Supervision of the first assessment of handicapped accessibility in the Great Smoky Mountains National Park
- Initiation (with Ray Herrmann) of the managerial publication series, *Research/Resources Management Reports*, which now has over 90 numbers.
- Planning of a Biosphere Reserve and monitoring program for Great Smoky Mountains National Park
- Establishment of an annual scientific meeting for the Uplands parks
- Revision of U.S. National Park Service Cooperative Park Studies Unit at the University of Georgia, including an over ten fold increase in funding.
- Initiation of a publication series at the University of Georgia (NPS-CPSU Technical Reports), which now comprises 60 documents
- Assisting Cumberland Island National Seashore with the establishment of a field laboratory, now continually used by graduate students
- Assisting Cape Hatteras National Seashore with the establishment of a field laboratory, in use since summer of 1988
- Constructing a proposal, with Robert Dolan, for a monitoring program for impacts of the Naval Submarine Base, Kings Bay, on Cumberland Island National Seashore

#### VI. PRE- 2001 EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS

- Establishment of an exceptionally productive student and volunteer program for Uplands Laboratory
- Major expansion of student participation in National Park Service Georgia Coop
- Exceptional participation of minority and female students in field programs
- Exceptional publication rate for women working at Uplands Laboratory and the Georgia Coop
- Supervision of numerous undergraduate students on field projects, a number of which have resulted in either technical or journal publication
- Author of two student handbooks for field work in parks
- Article on using students and volunteers productively in field work
- Participation in the University of Georgia Marine Sciences REU program for undergraduates
- Service on graduate committees in ecology, forestry and environmental design
- Participation on task force developing resources management trainee program
- Design of preliminary handouts and initial coordination of courses for National Park Service Resources Management Trainee Program (1984-1986).
- Participation on task force designing wildlife capture and immobilization course for Albright Training Center, Grand Canyon
- Design of field laboratories for historic landscape management course (Received certificate of commendation)
- Design of environmental sciences major for Messiah College, program has been very successful
- Design of women's/gender oriented courses in biology and religion
- Design of field research course for undergraduates, Whitworth College
- Design of environmental studies minor, Whitworth College

# VII. OTHER BACKGROUND

# **Cross-cultural experience**

Research projects in Ireland and Germany.

Worked and studied in West Germany as a student.

Field study in Scotland and Organization for Tropical Studies, Costa Rica.

Worked with US Man and the Biosphere Program both with visiting

international groups and with delegation to the Soviet Union.

Study of historical geography at Institute for Holy Land Studies, Jerusalem.

Passed graduate readings exams in German, French and Spanish. One class

in Koine Greek. Grundstufe Zwei at Goethe Institute. GSFLT in German over 700.

Refugee sponsor for World Relief, 1983-1988.

# **Activities and interests**

Hiker and backpacker, the Appalachian Trail and mountain landscapes, botanizing and wildlife observation, folklore and folk music, recreational diving and snorkeling, fishing, reading books on natural history, art, religion, and history; listening to books on tape, visiting art museums, church art and architecture