

## CURRICULUM VITAE

William Roberts Clark

June, 2014

Department of Political Science  
Texas A&M University  
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1004 George Bush Drive  
4348 TAMU  
College Station, TX 77843-4348  
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### **Education**

Ph. D., Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ., October 1994.

M.A., Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. May, 1991.

B.A., William Paterson College, Wayne, New Jersey. May, 1988

### **Awards**

Mac Arthur Foundation Institutional Fellowship, Center of International Studies, Princeton University, 1997-98.

Class of 1969 Teaching Fellow, Center for the Enhancement of Teaching and Learning, Georgia Institute of Technology. Winter-Spring 1995.

Center for the Enhancement of Teaching and Learning/Amoco Award for Excellence in Junior Faculty Teaching, September 1994.

Marion Johnson Fellowship, Rutgers University, 1993-94. (Declined)

Walter C. Russell Graduate Scholarship, Rutgers University, 1991-92. (Declined)

### **Employment**

Professor and Head, Political Science Department, Texas A&M University, June 2014-present.

Director, Program in International and Comparative Studies, University of Michigan. 2012-2014.

Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Michigan, September 2010-2014.

Faculty Associate, Center for Political Studies, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, July 2004-2014.

Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Michigan, September 2004-2010.

Associate Professor, Department of Politics, New York University, September 2003-2004.

Assistant Professor, Department of Politics, New York University. 1998-2003.

Assistant Professor, Georgia Institute of Technology, 1994-1998.

Instructor, Georgia Institute of Technology, 1993-94.

### *Visiting Positions/Affiliations*

Visiting Instructor, Essex Summer School in Social Science Data Analysis, University of Essex, July 2013. (Structural Equation Modelling)  
Visiting Scholar, Fiscal Governance Centre, Hertie School of Governance, Berlin, Germany. Fall 2011.  
Non-Resident Fellow, Institute for Studies of Religion, Baylor University. October 06-Present.  
Fellow, Center for Global Security and Democracy, Rutgers University, 2002-2004.  
Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Politics/Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University. Spring 1998- Fall 2001.  
Visiting Fellow, Center of International Studies, Princeton University, 1997-99.

### **Publications**

#### *Books*

3. *Principles of Comparative Politics*. With Matt Golder and Sona Nadenicheck Golder. Congressional Quarterly Press, First Edition, September 2008. Italian Edition entitled *Principi di Scienza Politica* McGraw Hill, 2011. Second Edition, Spring 2012.
2. *Capitalism, Not Globalism: Capital Mobility, Central Bank Independence, and the Political Control of the Economy* University of Michigan Press. 2003. Re-issued in Paper, August 2005.
1. *The Political Economy of Monetary Institutions*, edited with William Bernhard and Lawrence Broz. MIT Press, October 2003.

#### *Refereed Articles*

17. "Is There a Political Resource Curse? A Theoretical and Empirical Re-Evaluation" with David Wiens and Paul Poast. (Forthcoming, *Political Research Quarterly* December 2014)
16. "Independent but not Indifferent: Partisan Bias in Monetary Policy at the Fed," with Vincent Arel-Bundock 2013. *Economics & Politics*. 25(1):1-26.
15. "Monetary Institutions and the Political Survival of Long-Serving Political Leaders" with Paul Poast and Sona Golder *International Studies Quarterly*. 57:3 (2013).
14. "Measures of Financial Interdependence," *Journal of Financial Economic Policy*. 2012. 4(1):58-75. With Mark Hallerberg, Manfred Keil, and Thomas Will-ett.
13. "Are African Party Systems Different?" with Matt Golder and Thomas Brambor,

*Electoral Studies*. 26:2 (2007): 315-323.

12. "A Simple Multivariate Test for Asymmetric Hypotheses," with Michael J. Gilligan and Matt Golder. *Political Analysis*, Summer 2006 14(3):311-331.
11. "Rehabilitating Duverger's Theory: A Global Test of the Sociological and Institutional Determinants of Party Systems" with Matt Golder, *Comparative Political Studies*, 39(6) August 2006 : 679-708.
10. "Strategic Interaction and Trade Policymaking: Formal Analysis and Simulation" with Erick Duchesne and William L. Reed, *The World Economy* 29:4 (April 2006):507-520.
9. "Understanding Interaction Models: Improving Empirical Analysis" *Political Analysis* Winter 2006 (1):63-82. with Thomas Brambor and Matt Golder.
8. "Partisan and Electoral Motivations and the Choice of Monetary Institutions," *International Organization*, 56: 4 (Fall 2002): 725-749.
7. "Fiscal Policy and the Democratic Process in the European Union" with Mathew and Sona Golder, *European Union Politics* 3:2 (June 2002):205-230.
6. "Political Business Cycles in EU Accession Countries," with Mark Hallerberg and Lucios Vinhas de Souza. *European Union Politics* 3:2 (June 2002): 231-250.
5. "The Political Economy of Monetary Institutions: An Introduction," with William Bernhard and Lawrence Broz. *International Organization*. 56:4 (Fall 2002): 693-723.
4. "Mobile Capital, Domestic Institutions, and Electorally-Induced Monetary and Fiscal Policy," with Mark Hallerberg, (2000), *American Political Science Review*. 94,2 (June 2000): 323-346. Reprinted in *International Money Relations in the New Global Economy*, edited by Benjamin J. Cohen, (Edward Elgar Publishing, forthcoming).
3. "Domestic and International Asymmetries in United States-European Trade Negotiations," Trade Negotiations," with Erick Duchesne and Sophie Meunier. *International Negotiation*, 5:1 (2000):69-95.
2. "Agents and Structures: Two Views of Preferences, Two Views of Institutions," *International Studies Quarterly* 42:2 (June 1998) 245-270. Republished as "Agentes y Estructuras: Dos Visiones de las Preferencias, dos Visiones de las Instituciones," *Polis: Investication y Análisis Sociopolítico y Psicosocial* 1:1 (2005):237-284.
1. "International and Domestic Constraints on Political Business Cycle Behavior in OECD Economies," *International Organization*, 52, 1:87-120 (Winter 1998).

## Book Chapters

4. "The Political Sources of Crisis Situations" (2013) (with Vincent Arel-Bundock) in *Governance Challenges and Innovations: Financial and Fiscal Governance'* Helmut Anheier, editor, Oxford: Oxford University Press. Pp. 1125-134.
3. "Governance Challenge in Focus: Financial and Fiscal Governance," with Mark Copelovitch, Mark Hallerberg, Lucia Quaglia, and Stefanie Walter, in *The Governance Report 2013: The Hertie School*. Oxford University Press. pp.59-81.
2. "Political Business Cycles in EU Accession Countries" in *Norms and Nannies: The Impact of International Organizations on the Central and East European States*, edited by Ronald H. Linden. (Rowman and Littlefield, (April 2002)) (With Mark Hallerberg and Lucio Vinhas de Souza).
1. "Presidents, Parties, and Trade Policy in the United States: an Empirical Reassessment," in *Domestic Politics, Trade Negotiations and Regional Integration: the US, Japan and Korea* , Chae-Han Kim, Ed.; Seoul: Sowha, 1998, pp.1-28.

## Review Articles, Book Reviews, and Commissioned Works

7. "Interaction Effects" in *International Encyclopedia of Political Science*, edited by Bertrand Badie, Dirk Berg-Schlosser, and Leonardo Morlino, for the International Political Science Association. (Neal Beck, Methods editor) (Sage) November 2011.
6. "Toward a *Political* Economy of Religion?" *The Political Economist* (Summer 2010).
5. Review of *State Institutions, Private Incentives, Global Capital*. by Andrew C. Sobel, (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press) *American Political Science Review* 95:3 (September 2001): 774-775
4. Review of *Gate-Keepers of Growth*, by Sylvia Maxfield (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press) *The International History Review*, XXI:1 (March 1999):270-271
3. Review of *Partisan Politics in the Global Economy* by Geoffrey Garrett (New York: Cambridge University Press). *Political Science Quarterly*, 113:4 (Winter 1998/99):722.
2. "Explaining Cooperation Among, Within, and Beneath States" (Review Essay) *Mershon International Studies Review*, October 1996.
1. Review of *The Political Economy of Regionalism*, Edited by Edward D. Mansfield and Helen V. Milner (New York: Columbia University Press, 1997) *Journal of Politics*, 60 (3):907-909 (Aug 1998).

### *Under Review*

2. "The Balance of Power Between Citizens and the State: Democratization and the Resource Curse." With Matt Golder and Sona Golder. Revise and Re-submit at *British Journal of Political Science*.
1. "Monetary and Fiscal Cycles in Latin America" (with Mark Hallerberg and Taeko Hiroi) revise and re-submit at *World Politics*,

### *Works in Progress*

5. *How Democracy Causes Global Economic Inequality* – early stages of book project.
4. "Why Do Autocrats Overachieve? Political Competition and Material Well-being in Comparative Perspective" with Paul Poast, Thomas Flores and Robert Kaufman.
3. "Asset Specificity, Inequality, and Limited Government", with Shaun McGirr.
2. Aid, Protestant Missionaries and Growth" with John Doces, Bucknell University and Robert Woodberry, National University of Singapore.
1. "Democratic Governance and Organizational Success: Evidence from Religious Firms."

### Invited Presentations

Oxford University (Nuffeld and Merton Colleges) December 2011  
University of Milan, November 25, 2011  
Hebrew University, November 2011.  
University of Heidelberg, October 27, 2011  
University of Konstanz, October 26, 2011  
University of Mannheim, October 24, 2011  
Johns Hopkins University, Bologna Center, October 2011.  
Boston College, March 2011.  
Rutgers University, November 2010.  
Hertie School of Governance, Berlin, Germany, October 2008, November 2011.  
Davis Center, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, May 2008.  
Department of Political Science, Arizona State University, February 2007.  
Leitner Political Economy Seminar, Yale University. 2006;  
Department of Political Science, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, November 10, 2006.  
European University, St. Petersburg, Russia, May 5-6, 2006.  
Center for International Studies, University of Southern California. April 2005.  
Department of Political Science, Emory University September 2005.  
International Relations Seminar, Columbia University, Spring 2004.

Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, April? 2004  
 Comparative Politics Workshop, University of Chicago, April 24, 2002.  
 Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, January 2002.  
 Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, February 23, 2001.  
 Leitner Political Economy Seminar, Yale University, April 4 2001.  
 International Political Economy Seminar, Yale University, October 9, 2000.  
 Department of Political Science, McGill University, October 29, 1999. Research  
 University of California, Berkeley, Group on the Political Economy of European  
 Integration, March 5, 1999  
 International Political Economy Seminar, Washington University, April 23, 1998.  
 Department of Political Science. University of Virginia, November 6, 1998.  
 Southern Center of International Studies, Atlanta, Georgia. October 23<sup>rd</sup>, 1998.  
 Center for International Business and Economics Research, Georgia Institute of  
 Technology, Atlanta, Georgia, May 22, 1997.  
 Center of International Studies, Princeton, October 1997 and at the  
 Center for European Studies, Harvard University, October 24, 1997.  
 International Political Economy Workshop, Harvard University, October 29, 1996;  
 Hallym Academy of Science Conference , Seoul, Korea August 21, 1996.  
 Council of Area Studies Conference, Seoul, Korea, August 29-30, 1995.

### **Recent Conference Participation**

Paper Presentation, "The Political Sources of Global Economic Inequality," with  
 Alton Worthington, European Political Science Association Annual Meeting,  
 Barcelona, Spain, June 2013.

Paper Presentation, "Power and Politics: Insights from an Exit, Voice, and Loyalty  
 Game," with Matt Golder and Sona Golder, European Political Science  
 Association Annual Meeting, Barcelona, Spain, June 2013.

Program Co-Chair, Political Methodology Section, *European Political Science  
 Association Meetings*, Berlin, Germany, June 2012.

Paper Presentation, "Asset Specificity, Inequality, and Limited Government", Annual  
 Meeting of the American Political Science Association. September 2010.

Paper Presentation. "Aid, Protestant Missionaries and Growth" International Political  
 Economy Society Annual Meeting. College Station, TX, November 2009.

Paper Presentation, "Why Do Some Autocracies Perform Surprisingly Well?" with  
 Paul Poast, Thomas Flores and Robert Kaufman, American Political Science  
 Association Meeting. Toronto, CA. September 2009

Discussant. Conference on Central Bank Communication. Wilfred Laurier  
 University, Waterloo, Ontario. April 28-29, 2009.

Paper Presentation. "Aid, Protestant Missionaries and Growth" Annual Meeting of  
 the Association for the Study of Religion, Economics and Culture, Arlington, VA,

April 3-5, 2009.

Participant, Roundtable entitled "Democracy, Development, and Policy Reform: A Panel Honoring Robert R. Kaufman." International Studies Association Annual Meeting, New York, NY. February 2009.

Discussant, "The Global Demographic Landscape in 2025: Implications for International Relations" International Studies Association Annual Meeting, New York, NY. February 2009.

Paper Presentation, "Monetary Institutions and the Survival of Political Leaders," (Joint with Paul Poast and Sona Golder), Discussant, and Panel Chair. Conference on Monetary Anchors, Davis Institute, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel, May 2008.

Discussant, "Religion, Economics, and Culture: Frontiers in Interdisciplinary Research" Theme Panel at 2007 APSA Annual Meeting. August 30, 2007.

Discussant and Chair, "Hegemony, Power and Order in the International System" 2007 APSA Annual Meeting, August 31, 2007

Invited Participant, Liberty, Darwinism, and Political Economy, (Sponsored by the Liberty Fund), Scottsdale, AZ February 8-10, 2007.

Invited Participant, Christianity and Economics, (Sponsored by the Liberty Fund), Scottsdale, AZ February 8-10, 2007.

Member, Organizing Committee Member, Political Economy of International Finance Conference, held at Emory University/Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, February 9, 2007.

Paper Presentation. "Aid, Protestant Missionaries and Growth" Annual Meeting of the Association for the Study of Religion, Economics and Culture, Portland, OR, October 19-21, 2006.

Paper Presentation. "Aid, Protestant Missionaries and Growth" Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Study of New Institutional Economics. Boulder, Colorado, September 21-24, 2006.

Chair and Discussant, "Political Competition in Democracies" American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting. August 31 – September 3, 2006.

Discussant, "Credibility and Signaling Issues in Exchange Rate Policies" American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting. August 31 – September 3, 2006.

Paper Presentation. "Aid, Protestant Missionaries and Growth," American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting. August 31 – September 3, 2006.

Paper Presentation. "Aid, Protestant Missionaries and Growth" Annual Meeting of the Western Economic Association, International. San Diego, CA, June 30-July 3, 2006/

Section Chair, Political Economy section of the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2005.

Discussant – "Credibility, Commitment and Convergence" Midwest Political Science Association Meeting. Chicago, IL. April 2006.

Invited Participant. Property, Prosperity and Freedom (Sponsored by the Liberty Fund) Denver, CO, March 2006.

Discussant – "Comparative Political Economy of Advanced Industrial Societies" panel. Midwest Political Science Association Meeting. Chicago, IL. April 2005.

Rapporteur – "Changing Social Policies and Low-Income Families and Less-Skilled Workers in the EU and the US" – Sponsored by the National Poverty Center, the Ford School of Public Policy, and the EU Center of the University of Michigan. April 7-8, 2005.

Paper Presentation, "Monetary Institutions and the Survival of Political Leaders" Conference on Leaders in International Relations, American University, Spring 2004.

Invited Participant, Public Choice and Liberty, (Sponsored by the Liberty Fund), Park City Utah, June 2004.

Invited Participant, The Knowledge Economy and Liberty, (Sponsored by the Liberty Fund), Park City Utah, August 2004.

Invited Participant, Public Finance and Public Choice: Two Contrasting Vision of the State Conference (Sponsored by the Liberty Fund), Santa Monica, CA November 3-9, 2003.

Paper Presentation. The Macroeconomic Performance of Endogenous Parties. European Consortium for Political Research, Marburg, Germany, September 18-21, 2003

Panel Chair and Discussant. Microeconomic Consequences Panel, European Consortium for Political Research, Marburg, Germany, September 18-21, 2003.

Invited Participant, Liberty, Self-Ownership and the Right to Property, (Sponsored by the Liberty Fund) Montreal, Quebec September 4-7, 2003

Chair and Discussant. The Politics of Global Financial Governance Panel. American Political Science Association Meeting. Philadelphia, PA. August 28-31, 2003.



Poster Presentation, "A Simple Multivariate Statistical Test for Necessary or Sufficient Conditions" with Michael J. Gilligan, Summer Meeting of the Methods Section of the American Political Science Association Meeting, Minneapolis, MN, June 2003.

Participant, Global Political Economy Data Conference, April 11-12, 2003.

Chair and Discussant, Macroeconomic Management Panel. Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 3-6, 2003.

Paper Presentation. Determining the Number of Parties in an Electoral System: A New Empirical Analysis. Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 3-6, 2003. (With Matthew Golder).

Participant, Roundtable on "Assessing the Contributions of Game Theory to International Studies, International Studies Association Meeting, Portland, Oregon, February 25-March 1, 2003.

Participant, Codification Debate (Sponsored by the Liberty Fund) Tucson Arizona, November 2002.

Paper Presentation, "Monetary and Fiscal Cycles in Latin America (with Mark Hallerberg and Taeko Hiroi), Conference on the Political Economy of International Finance (PEIF), sponsored by the International Monetary Fund and the McDonough School of Business, Georgetown University. October 24-25, 2002.

Discussant, The Political Economy of Commitment Mechanisms, APSA Boston, MA, September 2002.

Discussant, Currencies, Capital, and Crisis: The Politics of Exchange Rates Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 25-28, 2002.

Chair and Discussant, Globalization and the Demise of States? Panel, International Studies Association Annual Convention, New Orleans, LA, March 24-27, 2002.

Participant, Nozick and Liberty, (Sponsored by the Liberty Fund), Big Sky Montana, May 2002

#### Recent Professional Activity

*Referee, American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, Comparative Politics, Comparative Political Studies, European Journal of Political Economy, European Union Politics, International Organization, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Politics, Political Analysis, Southeastern Political Review, Review of International Political Economy, Studies in International and Comparative Development, Quarterly Journal of Political Science, World Politics. National Science Foundation, Doctoral Dissertation Award Committee, 2002.*

*Cambridge University Press, Congressional Quarterly Press, University of Michigan Press.*

Member, International Advisory Committee, *The Governance Report*. Annual published by Oxford University Press for the Hertie School of Governance, Berlin Germany.

Co-Editor, *The Political Economist*, (APSA Political Economy Section Newsletter) April 2013-Present.

Co-Editor – Michigan Studies in International Political Economy, *University of Michigan Press*.

Program Co-Chair, Political Methodology Section, *European Political Science Association Meetings*, Berlin, Germany, June 2012.

Participate, First Annual ASREC Graduate Research Workshop. Alexandria Virginia, June 2008.

Program Chair, Annual Meeting of the Association for the Study of Religion, Economics, and Culture. April 2009

Member, Board of Directors, Association for the Study of Religion, Economics, and Culture (ASREC). January 2007-present.

Program Chair, Political Economy Section of the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, August 2005.

#### University And Departmental Service

International Ad

#### **Texas A&M**

Board Member, Academy for the Visual and Performing Arts. 2014-Present.

#### **Michigan**

Director, Center for International and Comparative Studies, July 2012 – Present.  
Department of Political Science, Comparative Politics Sub-Field Co-ordinator, 2013-Present.

Center for International and Comparative Studies, Search Committee Chair, July 2012-Present.

College of Literature, Science and Arts, Dennison Building Renovation Advisory Committee, 2012-13.

Department of Political Science, International Politics Search Committee 2012-13  
Department of Political Science, Chair, Financial Markets Search Committee 2010  
Department of Political Science, Energy and Financial Markets Search Committee

2009.

Department of Political Science, Graduate Placement Director, 2008-Present.  
Department of Political Science, Executive Committee, 2006-2007.  
Department of Political Science, World Politics Search Committee, 2006-07.  
Department of Political Science, Chair, World Politics and International Political  
Economy Search Committee, 2005-06.  
Department of Political Science, Comparative Politics Field Co-ordinator 2005-2006.  
Department of Political Science, Graduate Admissions Committee, Spring 2005.  
Department of Political Science, World Politics Search Committee 2004-05.

### **New York University**

Department of Politics, Associate Chair, 2003-2004  
Department of Politics, Chair of Curriculum Committee 2003-2004  
Department of Politics, Recruitment Committee 2003-2004  
College of Arts and Science, Founding Director, International Relations Major 2000-  
2003  
College of Arts and Science, Committee to review college policy on internships and  
field work  
College of Arts and Science, Dean's Undergraduate Research Fund Grant, Selection  
Committee in the Social Sciences, April 2003.  
College of Arts and Science, Ad hoc Faculty Prize Committee, Spring 2002, Spring  
2004  
  
College of Arts and Science, The Rudin Internship Scholarship Selection Committee,  
Spring 2003  
College of Arts and Sciences, Designed and Implemented plan for International  
Relations Major, AY 2000-01  
Department of Politics, Graduate Admissions and FEP Committees, 2000-2001  
Director of Undergraduate Studies, 2000-20001.  
Director, Honors Program, Department of Politics, Fall 2000-01.  
Department of Politics, Merit Committee, 2000-01.  
Department of Politics, Curriculum Committee, International Politics Field  
Representative, 1999-2000  
Department of Politics, Graduate Admissions and FEP Committees, 1999-2000

### **Georgia Tech**

Member, Ivan Allen College, Georgia Tech, Faculty Advisory Board, 1996-1997.  
Chair, Ivan Allen College, Georgia Tech, Dean's Faculty Advisory Board, Spring  
1996.  
Member, School of International Affairs, Undergraduate Curriculum Committee.  
1994-1997.  
Associate Director, Summer Program in Brussels. 1994-95.

### **Rutgers**

Member, Rutgers College Board of General Academic Advisers, 1990-1991.

Representative, Rutgers University Graduate Political Science Government Association, 1990-91.

### **Graduate Student Advising - Placement**

James Piazza, NYU Ph.D. 1999. Merideth College, UNC-Charlotte, Penn State.

Matt Golder, (Chair) NYU Ph.D. 2004, Florida State, Penn State.

Sona Golder, NYU Ph.D. 2004, Florida State, Penn State.

Martin Edwards, Outside Member, Ph.D. Date, Rutgers University, Seton Hall University

Despina Alexiadou, (Chair) European University Institute Ph.D. 2005, University of Pittsburgh.

Thomas Flores, Michigan Ph.D. 2008, George Mason University, Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution.

Johannes Urpelainen, Michigan Ph.D. 2009. Columbia University.

Yoshi Ono. Michigan Ph.D. May 2010. International University of Japan.

Ebru Altinoglu. Michigan Ph.D. May 2010. Faith University, Turkey.

Laura Schram. Michigan Ph.D. December 2010. University of Michigan, Center for Research, Learning and Teaching.

Michelle Allendoerfer, Michigan Ph.D. December 2010 George Washington University (Clinical).

Priya Patel, Outside Member, Rutgers University, Ph.D., 2010, Harvard University Law School (Clinical).

David Smith, (Chair) Michigan Ph.D. 2011. University of Sydney (Australia).

Paul Poast, (Chair) Michigan Ph.D. 2011, Rutgers University.

Yuhua Wang, Michigan Ph.D. 2011. University of Pennsylvania.

David Wiens, Michigan Ph.D. (Philosophy) 2011. UCSD.

Serban Tanasa. Michigan Michigan Ph.D. 2011. Higher School of Economics, St. Petersburg, Russia.

Kharis Templeman, Michigan Ph.D. 2012. Stanford University (Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law).

Su-Hyun Lee. Michigan Ph.D. 2013. Technical University of Singapore.

Vincent Arel-Bundock, (Chair) Michigan Ph.D. 2014. Université de Montréal.

James Atkinson, (Chair) Michigan Ph.D. 2014. Corporate Executive Board. (Private Research Firm) (<http://www.executiveboard.com/>).